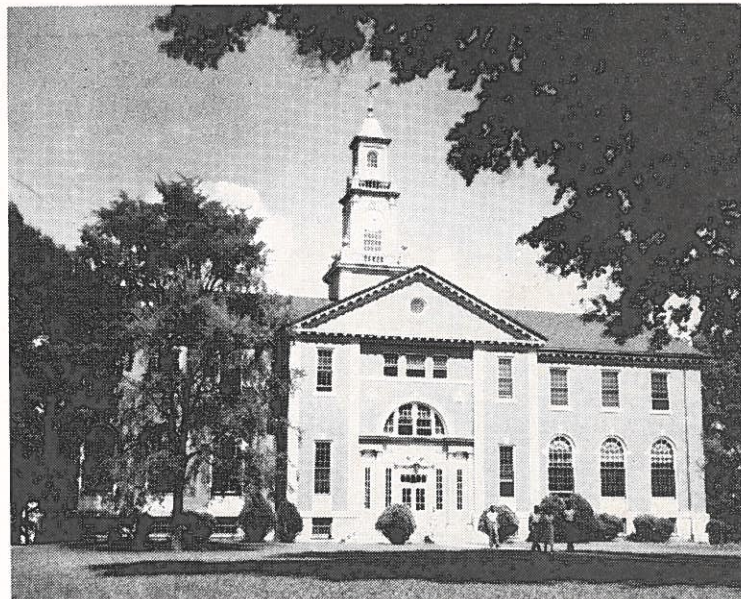


TALLADEGA COLLEGE

THE TALLADEGAN

CATALOG NUMBER, MARCH 1957





Savery Library

Published by Talladega College seven times a year, October, December, January, February, March, May, June. Entered as second-class matter at the post office of Talladega, Alabama, under the Act of August 24, 1912.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Catalog
and
Announcements
of
TALLADEGA COLLEGE

TALLADEGA, ALABAMA

MARCH
1957



*Founded in 1867 by the American Missionary Association
Chartered as a College in 1869
Charter Amended by the Legislature in 1889*

AIMS OF THE COLLEGE

Talladega College is dedicated to the growing realization of the basic fundamentals of the Christian faith—the fatherhood of God and the brotherhood of man. It is nonsectarian and interracial in both faculty and student body. It believes that the training of literate, humane persons—willing and capable of assuming enlightened personal responsibility in citizenship—is the chief task of the liberal arts college.

The College aims to provide, under guidance, an opportunity for vital contacts with inspiring men and women, with the important areas of human knowledge, and with varied experiences in living by means of which the student, in his fundamental task of building personality, may grow so that (a) the continuing process of his personal development will be purposefully directed; so that (b) he will be able to live successfully in a changing and imperfect social order; and so that (c) he will be willing and able to lend intelligent and active assistance in promoting desirable social changes.

In the course of his development in college, the student is expected to make reasonable progress in the following areas: (1) the acquisition of usable information concerning the general nature of things and of men; (2) the development of sustained interest in and progressive mastery of a chosen field of study and of some particular aspect of this field; (3) the mastery of such skills and techniques as are needed for effective living; and (4) the constant practice of constructive attitudes which will lead him to promote the common welfare.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Aims of College	2
Calendar 1957-58	4
Academic Calendar	5
Diagram of Campus.....	6
General Information:	
Historical	7
Location	8
Grounds	8
Buildings	8
Library	10
Residence Facilities	10
General College Activities.....	12
Regulations	13
Student Aid and Self Help.....	14
Scholarship Funds	15
Awards	17
Expenses	18
Admission of Students.....	20
Graduation	21
Scholarship	24
Withdrawals	25
Course of Study:	
General College	25
The Humanities	27
The Natural Sciences.....	39
The Social Sciences.....	44
The Graduating Class 1956.....	55
Scholars	56
Awards	57
Visiting Speakers and Artists	58
Little Theatre Productions	59
Art Exhibits	59
Summary of Enrollment	60
Faculty and Staff	61
Administrative Staff	64
Board of Trustees	66

1957 CALENDAR 1958

1957

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH							APRIL						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	1	2	3	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	3	4	5	6
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
27	28	29	30	31	..	..	24	25	26	27	28	..	..	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30	..	..	..	..
MAY							JUNE							JULY							AUGUST						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	1	2	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	3	4	5	6	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
26	27	28	29	30	31	..	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	29	30	31	..	..	..	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
SEPTEMBER							OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	..	..	1	2	3	4	5	..	..	..	..	1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	..	..	..	..	..	27	28	29	30	31	..	..	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	29	30	31	..	..	..	..

1958

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH							APRIL						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	1	2	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	2	3	4	5		
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
26	27	28	29	30	31	..	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30	..	..	..
MAY							JUNE							JULY							AUGUST						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	..	..	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	..	1	2	3	4	5	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	29	30	..	..	..	..	..	27	28	29	30	31	..	..	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
SEPTEMBER							OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
..	1	2	3	4	5	6	..	..	1	2	3	4	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	1	2	3	4	5	6		
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
28	29	30	..	..	..	..	26	27	28	29	30	31	..	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	29	30	31	..	..	..

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

1957

- September 9, Monday—Faculty-Staff Orientation Conference.
- September 11, Wednesday—Classes for first year students begin 8:30 a.m.
- September 14, Saturday—Registration. Late fee charged after 5:00 p.m.
- September 16, Monday—All classes of the ninety-first academic year begin.
- November 3, Sunday—Founders' Day.
- November 28-29, Thursday-Friday—Thanksgiving recess.
- December 21, Saturday—Christmas recess begins. Dining room and student dormitories close for Christmas recess.

1958

- January 5, Sunday—Christmas recess ends.
- January 6, Monday—Classes begin.
- January 31, Friday—First Semester ends.
- February 3, Monday—Second Semester begins.
- April 4-7, Friday-Monday—Spring Recess.
- May 12-16, Monday-Friday—Week of Senior Comprehensives.
- May 19-30—Examination period for General Division comprehensives.
- May 31, Saturday—Class Day and Alumni Class Reunions.
- June 1, Sunday—Baccalaureate Sunday.
- June 2, Monday—Commencement Day.

GENERAL INFORMATION

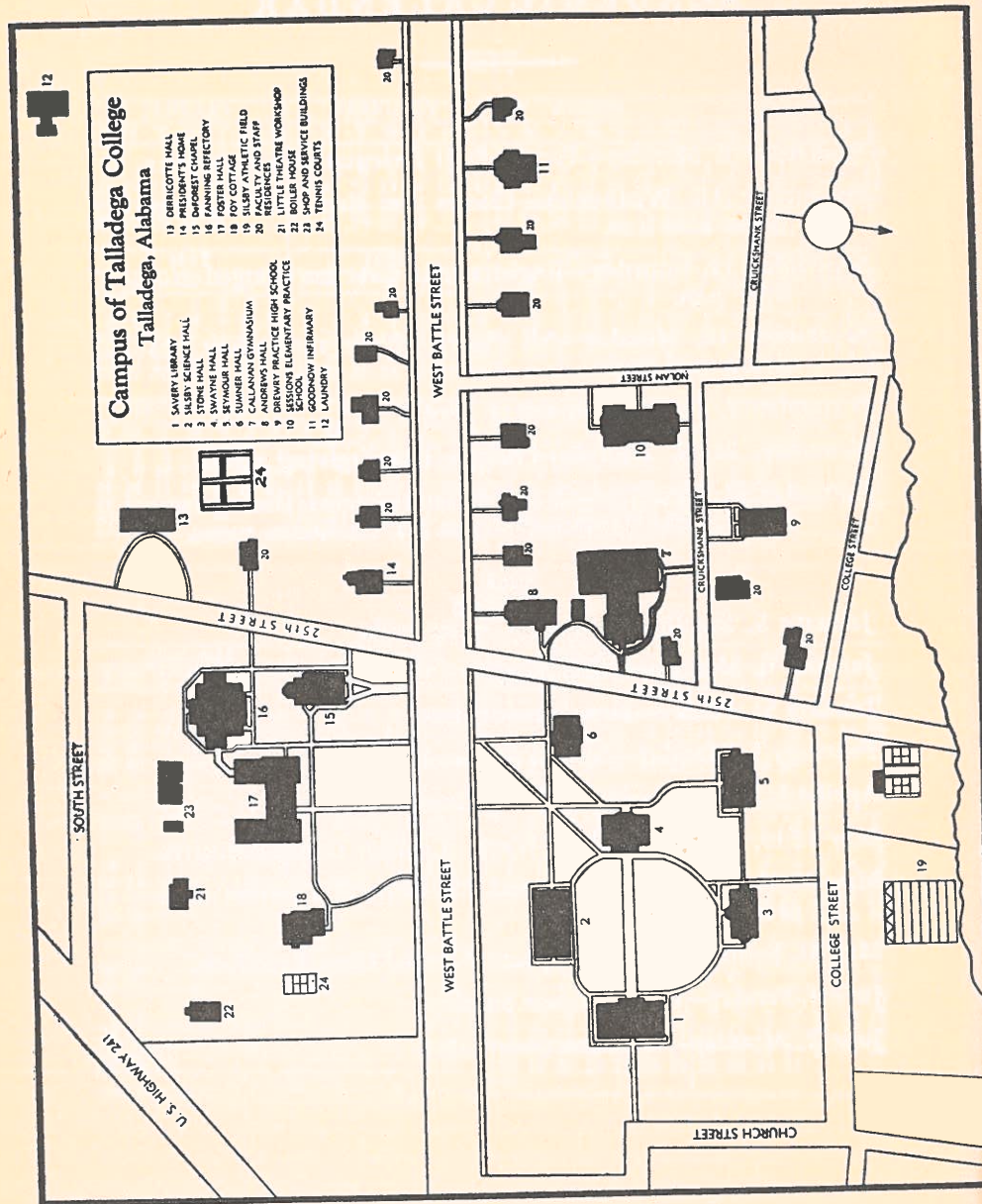
HISTORICAL

The first college opened to Negroes in the State of Alabama began in 1867 as a primary school. The American Missionary Association purchased a fine colonial brick building which had been erected in 1852-3 on an elevation overlooking the town of Talladega from the west; and with four teachers and 140 pupils, the future college began its work in the rudiments of learning. Incorporated in 1869, the college had its charter confirmed and enlarged by the legislature of Alabama twenty years later.

The training of leaders in education was the first, and has been a continuing interest of the institution. The first courses offered above elementary grades were normal courses for teachers. The College continues the important work of preparing teachers, using the public schools of the city and of other localities to give its students the opportunity for laboratory experience.

Theological training was begun in 1872, with a class of six young men representing three Christian denominations; but after fifty-six years of constructive and sound training of ministers and missionaries, this work was discontinued to permit the concentration of the resources of the College on the effective maintenance of a first class liberal arts college.

An outline of a course of collegiate grade first appeared in the catalog for the year 1890; and in 1895 the first class was graduated with the bachelor's degree. Since that time, the College has shown steady growth. Today, old Swayne Hall stands in the center of sixteen major buildings well placed in an attractively landscaped campus. Numerous dwellings for faculty and staff members cluster in the adjoining streets. The academic standards of the College have been kept high. Talladega College is recognized both nationally and regionally. It is on the last published list of accredited colleges of the Association of American Universities, and the Southern Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools rates the College "Class A." Graduates are thereby entitled to admission in any of the northern universities on a par with graduates of other first-class colleges.



LOCATION

Talladega is at the heart of a fertile valley in the foothills of the Blue Ridge. Its elevation of 700 feet above sea level gives it a healthful climate, as is evidenced by the fact that the State selected the town of Talladega as the seat of its institution for the deaf and the blind. In the heart of the timber, iron, and coal regions of Alabama, it is a place of growing industrial importance.

GROUNDS

The College grounds comprise three hundred acres of which fifty are used for the main campus, and two hundred are woodland.

The Silsby Athletic Field, about fifteen acres in size, is an enclosed field used for football, baseball, softball, and track.

Four all-weather tennis courts, surrounded by a ten-foot fence enclosure, provide easily accessible facilities for this popular form of recreation.

BUILDINGS

The College is housed in sixteen main buildings. All are substantial brick structures with modern equipment, heated by steam from a central plant and lighted by electricity.

Swayne Hall contains class rooms and the college offices. It was purchased in 1867 and named after General Swayne, then of the Freedman's Bureau, who interested himself in its purchase. This is the first building of the College.

DeForest Chapel was built in 1903 in commemoration of the life and service of Rev. Henry Swift DeForest, D.D., President of the College from 1880 to 1896. This building is used for religious services of the College as well as for a general auditorium.

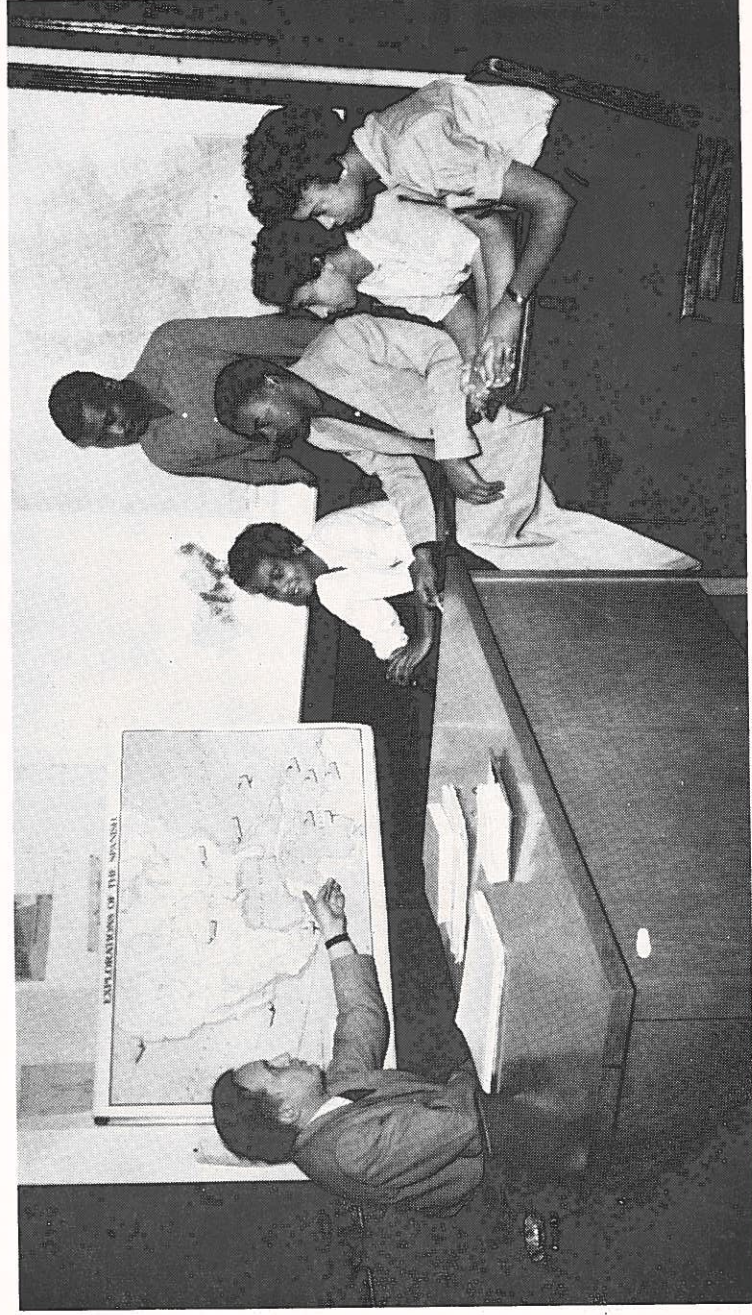
Savery Library, completed in 1939, is named in honor of William Savery, a carpenter who helped to build Swayne Hall and who became an original trustee and incorporator of the College. Savery is a gift of the General Education Board, the Harkness Foundation, and other friends of the College.

Sumner Hall, erected in 1904 for library purposes, is a gift of Andrew Carnegie. Remodeled in 1939, it now serves as the administration building.

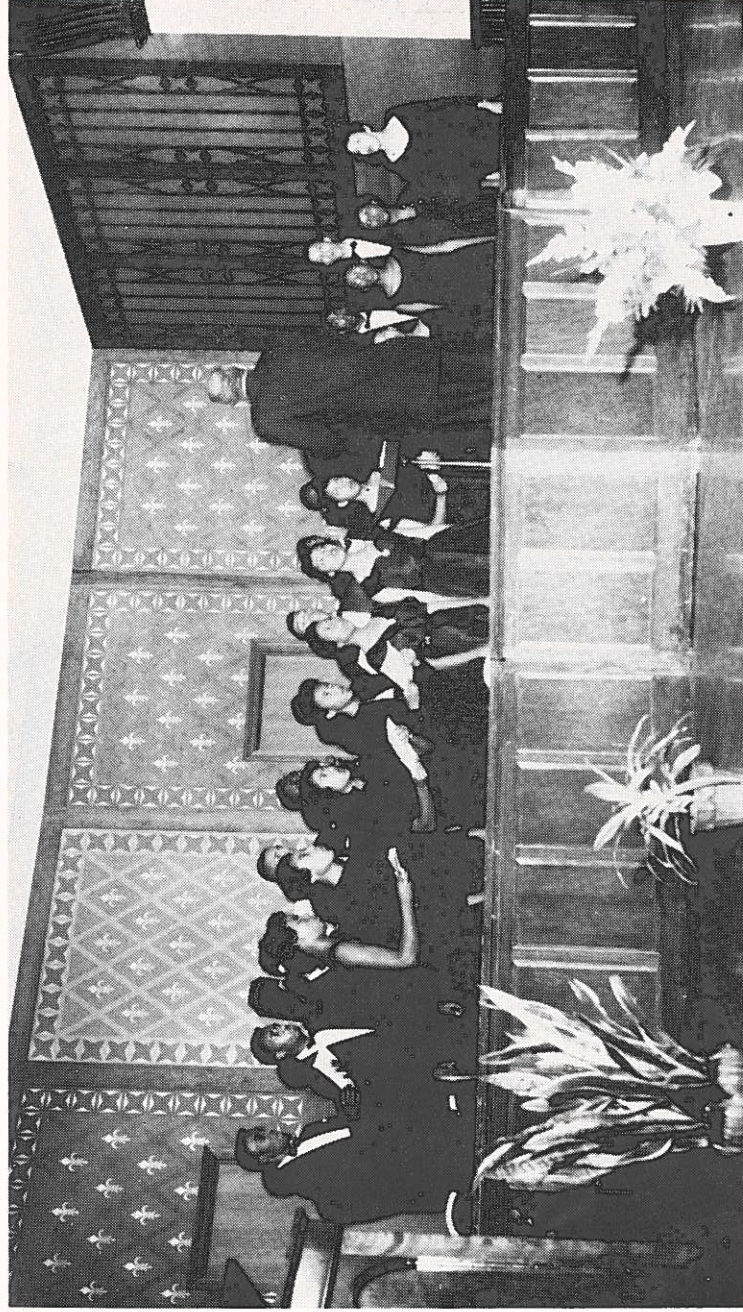
Andrews Hall, built in 1909-10, is the home of the music



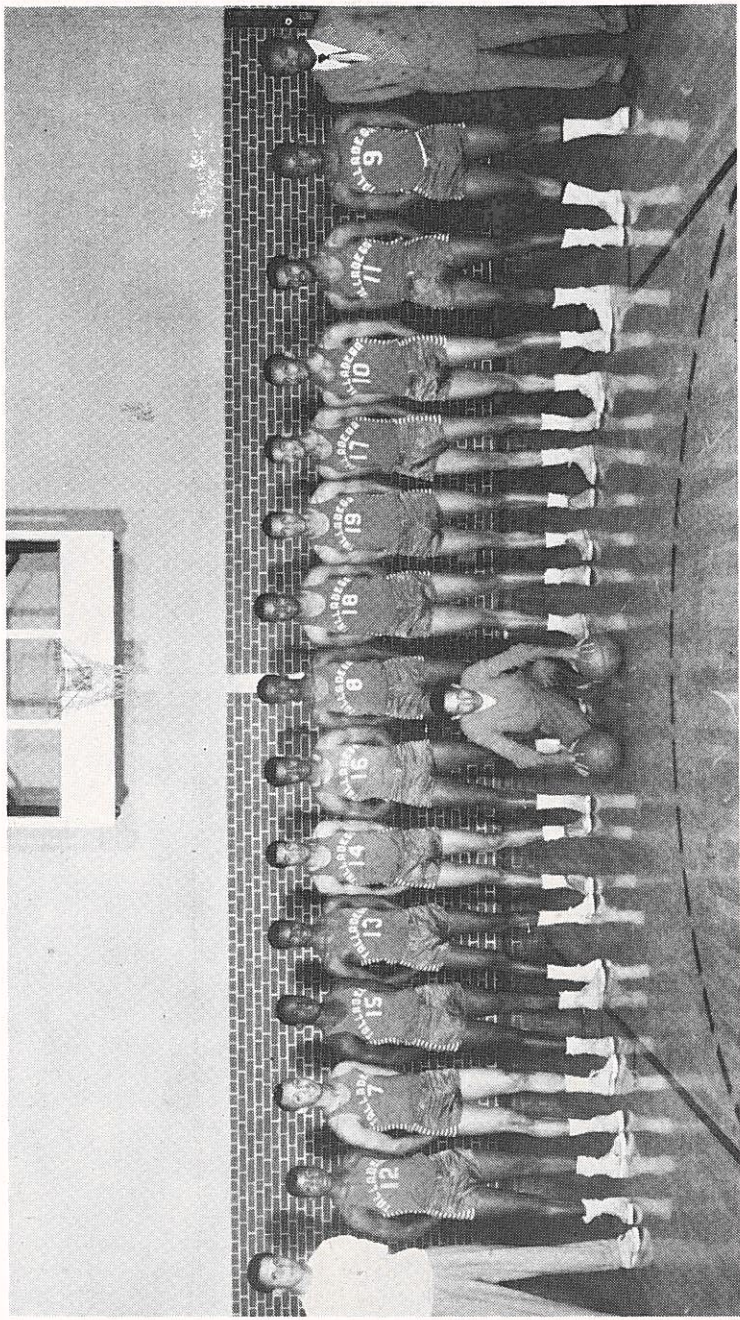
Main Lobby of the Library



A Classroom Discussion



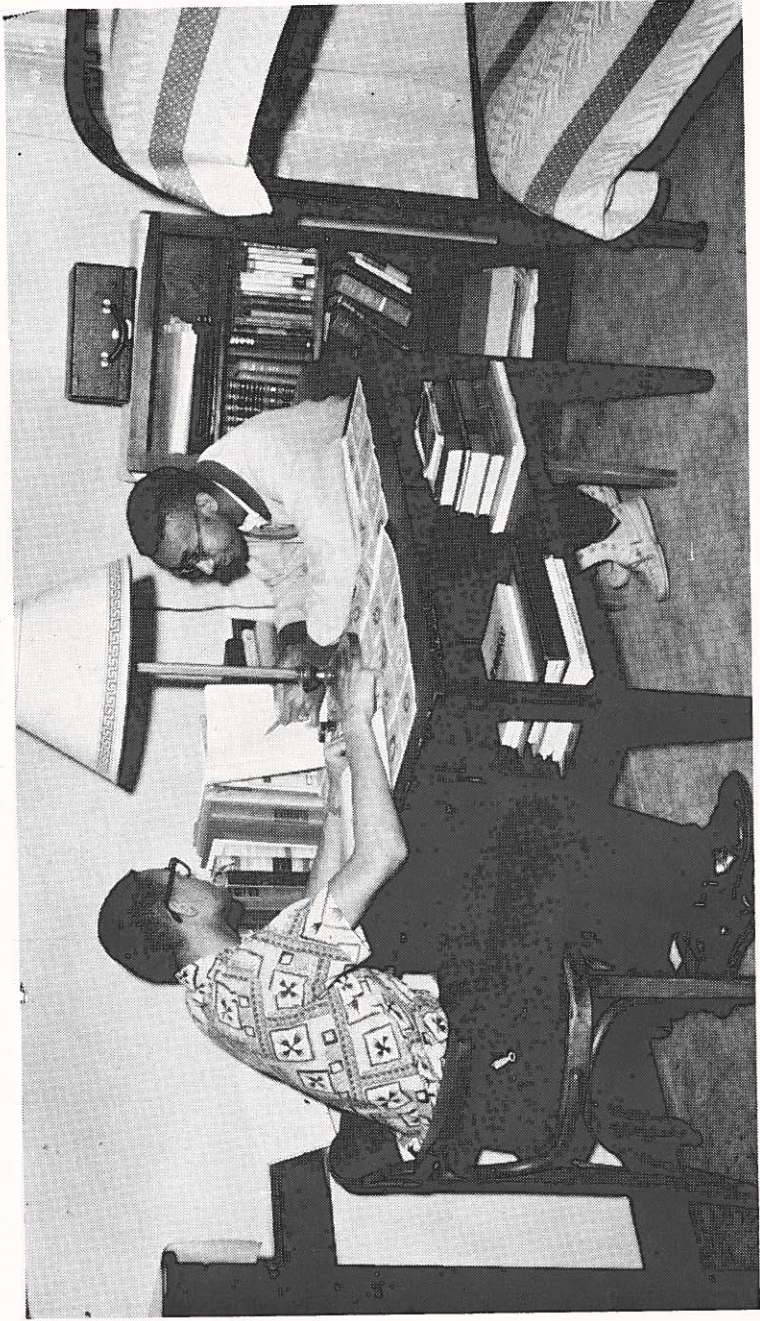
A Choral Group



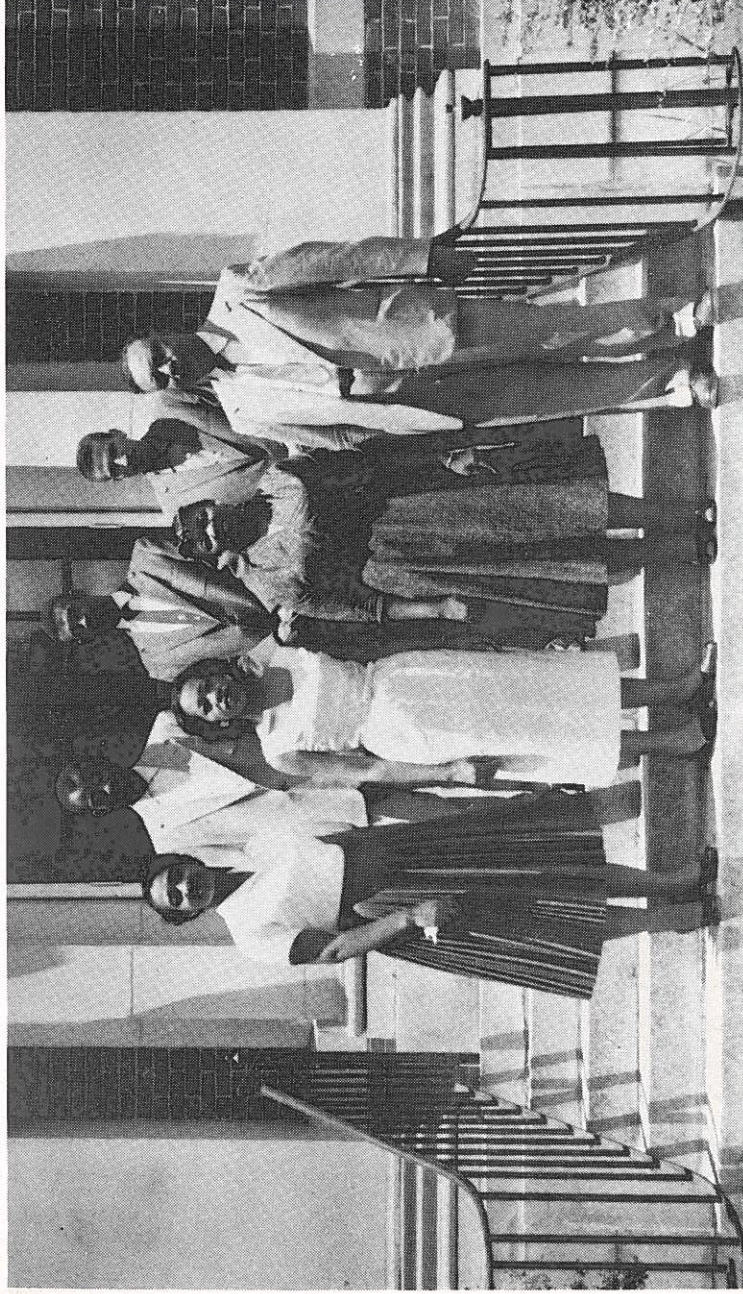
The Basketball Team



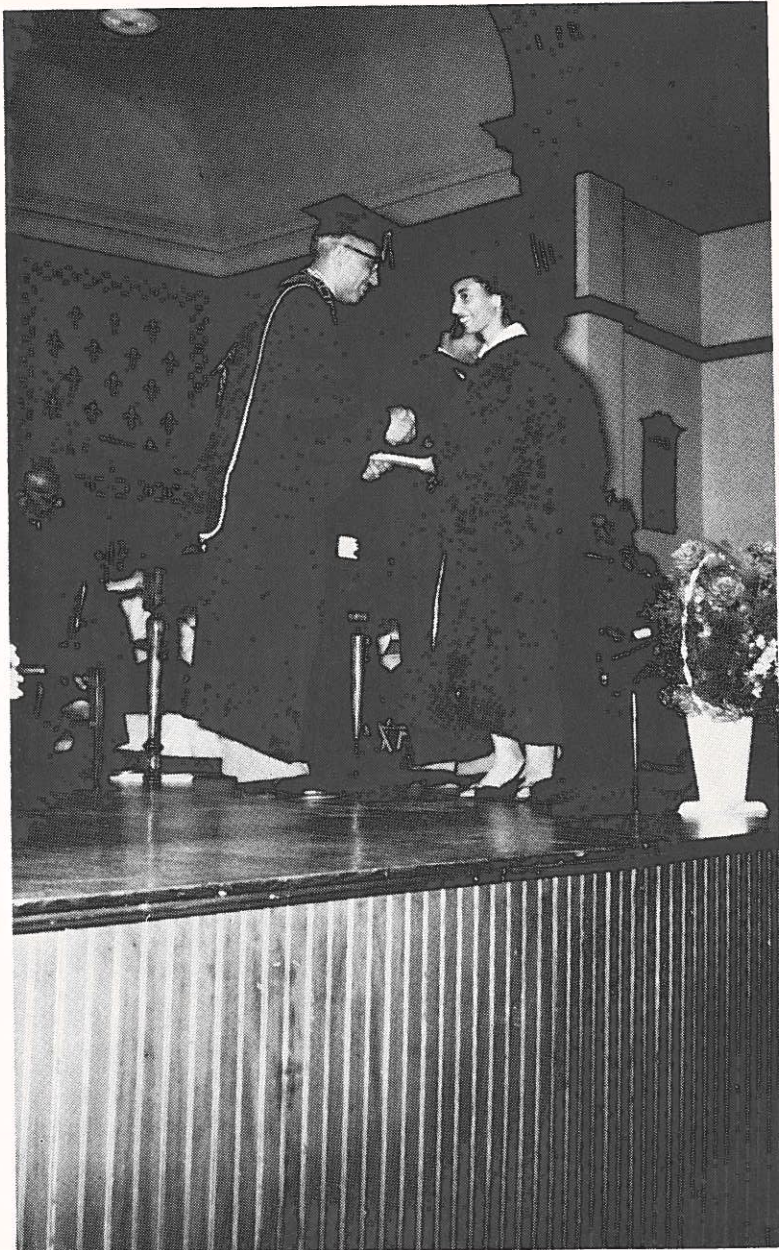
A College Social



Study in the Dormitory



Charter Members, Talladega Chapter, Beta
Kappa Chi Scientific Society



Graduation

department. Some of its rooms are also used for dormitory purposes. It is named after the Rev. George Whitfield Andrews, D.D., Dean of the Theological Department from 1875 to 1908.

Callanan College Union Building is the center of health and recreational activities of the College Family. It was constructed in 1924 from a legacy left by Dr. Callanan of Des Moines, Iowa, and a new building was added to the original unit in 1955 with funds received from the United Negro College Fund. The building contains a swimming pool, gymnasium, little theatre, canteen, lounges, locker and shower rooms, classrooms, offices, and game and listening rooms.

Silsby Science Hall contains the laboratory for the natural sciences and classrooms for sciences and mathematics. It is named after Dr. E. C. Silsby who was for thirty-seven years a member of the College faculty. The building is, in part, the gift of the General Education Board and, in part, of friends and alumni of the College. It was completed in 1926.

Sessions Hall contains the classrooms for the department of education, the art studio, and an assembly room used by various college groups. It was built in 1925 from a legacy left by Mrs. Mary Johnson Sessions.

Foster Hall was erected in 1869, enlarged in 1902, and again in 1929. It serves as a dormitory for the college women. The Rev. Lemuel Foster of Blue Island, Illinois, was the principal donor to the original building.

Stone Hall, built in 1881, is a gift of Mrs. Valeria G. Stone, of Malden, Massachusetts. It houses the men of the General Division.

Seymour Hall was built in 1923, in part, from a legacy of Mr. Lyman Kay Seymour, of Payson, Illinois. It is a residence home for college men.

Drewry Hall, built in 1932 and remodeled in 1948, has accommodations for housing forty-eight men and a head resident.

Foy Cottage, built in 1901, is the residence of many of the women instructors. The principal donors were Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Foy, of New Haven, Connecticut.

Fanning Hall, the College refectory, was built in 1927-28 from a legacy of Dr. David H. Fanning, of Worcester, Massachusetts. In this building are found the dining rooms for all members of the college group who live in the residence halls.

Goodnow Infirmary was built in 1909-10, in part, from a

legacy of Mrs. E. A. Goodnow. Here are found wards, private rooms, and clinics for the use of the whole college group.

Juliette Derricotte House, built in 1940-41, is the gift of the Harkness Foundation. It is the home of several instructors.

LIBRARY

The main library is housed in a modern structure which contains three large reading rooms for college students, stacks for shelving 60,000 volumes, an Art and Listening Room, an Archives Room, a Recordak Room, a community reading room for citizens of Talladega, and a service room for the bookmobile collection, besides workrooms and offices. The present collection contains about 39,000 volumes, not including books in the community, county, and school libraries. The books are well chosen to meet the reading needs of the students and the collection is constantly being improved by addition and elimination. Over 1,750 phonograph records are available for loaning purposes. About 150 periodicals are currently received by the main library; 30 additional ones are delivered to the community library reading room, Sessions School, and the dormitory parlors. Three full-time librarians and two assistants, with many student workers are in charge of this work.

RESIDENCE FACILITIES

DORMITORIES

The college has four modern dormitories for students: Foster, Stone, Seymour, and Drewry Halls; and an Honor House for selected senior women.

Students who will reside in the college dormitories are required to bring with them sufficient towels, four sheets, three pillow cases, two blankets or quilts and two bedspreads. No reductions will be made in the charge for Room, Board and Laundry because a student does not prefer to use available laundry service. For charges and room deposits, see "Expenses," page 18.

Foster Hall provides living accommodations for one hundred and sixty-six women. On the lower floor are well-fur-

nished living rooms serving as a social center for the college women, while in the basement are service rooms and a gymnasium. The equipment is modern throughout.

Stone Hall accommodates sixty men. A social room with magazines and newspapers is located on the ground floor.

Seymour Hall has accommodations for sixty-two men with social and recreational facilities on the lower floor.

Drewry Hall accommodates forty-eight men, and a head resident.

Honor House accommodates eight senior women students who are selected on the basis of scholarship and their general contribution to campus life, and a head resident.

Foy Cottage and the Juliette Derricotte House afford living accommodations for many of the members of the faculty. Rooms are also available for instructors on the upper floors of Andrews Hall.

THE COLLEGE REFECTORY

Fanning Hall is a modern building of recent construction. The dining room is large and attractive, amply able to care for the whole college group. The kitchen equipment is of the latest design. The service is under the supervision of trained and experienced dietitians. The excellent equipment makes possible the serving of wholesome meals at economical prices and in pleasant surroundings.

FACULTY HOMES

In addition to dormitory facilities the College owns fifteen houses which serve as homes for members of the faculty and staff and their families.

HEALTH

No student is admitted without a physical examination, and all applicants are accepted subject to the results of this examination. A rigid oversight of the health of the college family is observed.

The College provides a resident physician and a visiting dentist. The Goodnow Infirmary is in charge of a registered nurse.

GENERAL COLLEGE ACTIVITIES

PUBLICATIONS

The Talladegan is published by the College under the supervision of a faculty committee. It deals with matters of general interest to alumni and friends of the College. One of its issues is the catalog of the institution.

The Talladega Student is published by the Press Club, an organization open to students interested in journalism. The editorial staff consists of students elected by the Press Club. Any member of the student body may contribute articles.

MUSICAL

The College choir with a normal membership of sixty voices receives careful training in voice production as well as in general choral technique.

This organization furnishes music for Sunday services and gives public performances of the standard oratorios and other choral works, furnishing valuable experience to those who can qualify for admission.

DRAMATIC ART

The Little Theatre, devoted to dramatic study, presents several productions during the year. It promotes a playwriting contest in which the winning play is produced by the members.

SPORTS

Ample provisions are made for basketball, baseball, volleyball, tennis, swimming, track, and other activities under the direction of the Department of Physical Education. Emphasis is placed almost wholly upon a well-developed program of intramural sports. While the Callanan Gymnasium and the Girls' Gymnasium afford opportunities for indoor activities, the climate makes possible outdoor sports during a large part of the year.

RELIGIOUS

An interdenominational faculty and student body make the religious life of the College inclusive and stimulating. A group of outstanding ministers and religious workers from various sections of the nation serve as college pastors during the year. Chapel service once a week and Sunday services of worship are supplemented by the voluntary religious activities of student groups, including the Young Women's and Young Men's Christian Associations with their joint agency, World Student Christian Federation.

SOCIAL

The social activities of the College are under the supervision of a committee of faculty members and students. A program designed to provide wholesome recreation with desirable social experiences is provided. Chapters of national fraternities and sororities contribute to the social life of the College.

THE COLLEGE COUNCIL

The local policy-forming body of the College is the College Council composed of members of the student body elected by the students, instructors elected by the College faculty, and administrative officers, *ex officio*. Questions of policy are discussed in the Council, and when a consensus is reached, the policy agreed upon goes into effect.

REGULATIONS

The program of the College is administered with the purpose of securing the fullest realization possible of the aims of the College published on Page 2. Students participate with faculty members in practically all of the College procedures. When a student finds it impossible to adjust himself satisfactorily to the life of the College, he loses his membership in the College family.

The number of activities and organizations in which a single student may participate is necessarily limited, both to prevent the scattering of the energies of a given individual, and to insure widest participation.

Regular attendance upon all class exercises is expected of all students unless excused by the instructor for an extra-class project.

Regular attendance upon Sunday church services and Tuesday Chapel is required. Unexcused absences from Sunday church services in excess of two a semester or from Tuesday Chapel in excess of four a semester will automatically place a student on probation, from which he can be removed only by the Dean or the President in conference with the student and his adviser. Tuesday Chapel may be held on another week-day when circumstances warrant.

Refunds of board payments will not be made for absences of less than two consecutive weeks. No refund is made on relinquishing a dormitory room during any term, and no refund is made on tuition during any term.

If advancing food prices compel an advance in the rate of board, the College reserves the right to make such adjustment at any time during the school year.

Advance registration fee of \$10.00 is necessary to insure dormitory reservation and must be paid before August first if advance room assignment is to be made. Deposits are not returnable except in the case of applicants who are not accepted.

STUDENT AID AND SELF HELP

Four kinds of financial assistance are available: Scholarships, Grants-in-Aid, Loans, and Part-time Employment. Applications for Scholarships, Grants-in-Aid, or Loans are made to the Committee on Student Financial Aid at a designated time during the spring term. All financial help is available in two equal installments during the college year.

Special scholarships are offered to freshmen who stand very high scholastically in their high school graduating classes. The amounts vary from full tuition to part tuition.

Each year an incoming freshman is chosen through competitive examination for either the Savery, Headen, White, or Tarrant Scholarship. The holder of one of these scholarships receives a grant covering tuition, room, and board, which amounts to \$755. Each one of these scholarships may be renewed each year for the four-year college period, provided the quality of the work and the development of the holder justify it. For full information concerning the competitive examination, prospective students are asked to consult the principal of their high school or write to the Chairman of the Committee on Financial Aid at Talladega College.

The next ten highest ranking freshmen in the competitive examination will be awarded Alumni Scholarships in

the amount of \$350 each. The recipients will be designated as Alumni Scholars.

Freshman students who rank high in the competitive examination but who do not qualify as all expense or Alumni Scholars may receive scholarship awards ranging from \$100 to \$300.

Students above freshman classification who maintain a high standard of academic work and who show definite development in acquiring useful habits and attitudes are chosen to be DeForest Scholars, Andrews Scholars, or Summer Scholars depending upon the quality of their work. Students eligible for such distinction who need financial aid and who apply for it may receive stipends as follows: DeForest Scholars, \$340, Andrews Scholars, \$290; and Summer Scholars, \$240.

In addition to the foregoing awards, there are limited funds available for student grants-in-aid, and loans, made on the basis of academic record, adaptation to college life, and individual need. Scholarship holders are eligible to apply for loans. Students receiving grants-in-aid may be asked to do some work on the campus.

Part-time employment for a limited number of students is available in the dining hall and in various campus positions. A few students are able to find off-campus employment. Applications for part-time employment are made through the Public Relations Office.

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

The William Belden Scholarship of \$1,000, established in 1882, by William Belden, of New York.

The William C. Luke Memorial Scholarship of \$434.26, established in 1882, by the friends of the late William C. Luke, of Canada.

The E. A. Brown Scholarship of \$709.25, established in 1886, by E. A. Brown, of North Bloomfield, Ohio.

The C. B. Rice Memorial Scholarship of \$440, established by friends of the late C. B. Rice, of the Piedmont Congregational Church, Worcester, Massachusetts.

The Brazillai Swift Scholarship of \$3,000, established in 1893, by devise of Mrs. Martha G. Swift, of Hansfield Center, Connecticut.

The Eunice M. Swift Trumbull Scholarship of \$500, established in 1895, by devise of Mrs. Trumbull, of Mansfield, Connecticut.

The Walter S. Hogg Scholarship of \$3,000, established in 1921, by Mrs. Hogg, of Providence, Rhode Island, as a memorial to her husband.

The Mary E. Wilcox Memorial Scholarship of \$1,000, established in 1915, by J. S. Wilcox, of Madison, Ohio.

Charles B. Baxter Scholarship of \$1,000, established in 1914, by devise of Charles M. Baxter, of Redlands, California.

The Eunice Hatch Baxter Scholarship of \$1,000, established in 1914, by devise of Charles M. Baxter, of Redlands, California.

The Esther A. Barnes Scholarship, begun by the Class of 1896 and at present amounting to \$100.

The Mrs. R. M. Tenny Scholarship Fund of \$1,000, established in 1917 by Mrs. R. M. Tenny of Montour, Iowa.

The Dr. and Mrs. S. W. Howland Scholarship of \$1,000, established in 1901, by friends of Dr. and Mrs. Howland.

The Stone Scholarship of \$1,000, established in 1882, by Mrs. Nancy Stone and Miss Abbie Stone, of Jefferson, Ohio.

The John and Lydia Hawes Wood Scholarship of \$1,000 established in 1886, by the Rev. John and Mrs. Lydia Wood, of Fitchburg, Massachusetts.

The H. W. Lincoln Scholarship of \$1,000, established in 1886, by H. B. Lincoln, of Worcester, Massachusetts.

The William E. Dodge Scholarship of \$5,000, established in 1902, by the trustees of the Education Fund, left by devise of the said William E. Dodge, of New York.

The Carroll Cutler Scholarship of \$500, left by devise of Mrs. Carrol Cutler, in 1913.

The Lucius and Helen R. Thayer Scholarship Fund of \$2,000, given in 1934 as a part of the Endowment Funds of the College in memory of the two persons named, of Portsmouth, New Hampshire.

The James Thomas Morrow Scholarship of \$1,500, given by Mrs. Elnora Maxwell Morrow of Lexington, Kentucky, in memory of her husband, for 60 years minister in the African Methodist Episcopal Church.

The Alyn Loeb Scholarship Fund of \$250, given by T. K. Lawless, M.D. (Talladega, Class of 1914) and Mrs. Allen M. Loeb of Chicago, in honor of Mrs. Loeb's infant son, a patient of Dr. Lawless.

The Robert Gover Scholarship Fund of \$2,500, established by devise of Robert Gover (Talladega, Class of 1904), of Tuskegee, Alabama, in 1945.

The Howard K. Beale Scholarship Fund of \$3,900, established in 1946.

The Andrew McEldron Rubel and Dr. Peter Rubel Scholarship Fund of \$2,402, established in 1952.

The Joseph J. Fletcher (1901) Scholarship Fund of \$1,000, established in 1952 by his wife and his daughter Elizabeth Fletcher Allen (Class of 1926).

The Marietta Hardwick Ish (Graduate Normal Department 1876) Scholarship of \$2,250.00 established in 1954 by her son, Jefferson G. Ish, Jr. (Class of 1907) of Chicago, Illinois.

A W A R D S

The Armstrong Award for Creative Ability—An award of fifteen dollars to the student who during the academic year has given the most significant evidence of creative ability in any field; subject to division at discretion of the committee. Awarded annually at Commencement, on behalf of the Rev. Robert G. Armstrong of Concord, New Hampshire.

The Whiton Writing Awards—Two awards, one of ten dollars and one of five dollars, established in 1888 by the Rev. J. W. Whiton, Ph.D., of New York, to students showing general excellence in writing.

The G. E. M. Award—An award of fifteen dollars, established by Dr. Ira M. Mason of Chicago, Illinois, in honor of his mother, Mrs. Gertrude Emma Mason, to the student doing the best work in modern languages.

The Little Theatre Award—A first award of ten dollars and a second of five dollars, sponsored by the Little Theatre, for the best one-act plays written by students.

The Buell Gordon Gallagher Award—An annual award of thirty dollars each, made to the man and woman who during their first three years at Talladega College have maintained a scholastic standing above the average, and who, in their personal living and association with their fellows, both students and staff members, have best expressed the ideals of Christian living.

The Avery Speech Awards—Two awards, one of ten and one of five dollars, endowed by Mrs. John T. Avery, of Galesburg, Illinois, in memory of her husband, for the two students showing best general ability in speaking in the classroom and on the platform.

The Marye Elizabeth Weaver Scholarship Award—An award of fifty dollars given by Chi Chapter of Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority in memory of Marye Elizabeth Weaver '53 to a graduating woman mathematics major with a high scholastic average and high ethical ideals. If there is no one eligible to receive the award at the end of any one year, the amount is to be increased by fifty dollars each year until the next award is made.

EXPENSES

The college spends \$1,700 a year on each student. Gifts, grants and endowments make it possible to give quality education at the lowest possible cost to our students.

Payments are to be made as follows:

First Semester—September 12.....	\$389.00	Plus laboratory
Second Semester—February 3.....	366.00	and music fees
		when applicable

TOTAL FOR YEAR.....\$755.00

Student Activity Fee.....\$ 10.00 Each Semester

Students or parents who are able to show why they cannot comply with the above schedule, may substitute the schedule below upon the approval of the business manager.

First Semester		
September 12.....	\$194.50	Plus laboratory
November 12.....	194.50	and music fees
Second Semester		when applicable
February 3.....	183.00	
April 3.....	183.00	

TOTAL FOR YEAR.....\$755.00

(Student Activity Fee due with first installment of each semester.)

For certain Art Courses laboratory fees, payable in advance, are charged as follows:

Humanities

211A Introduction to Art.....\$4.50

213A Painting	4.50
214A Color and Designs.....	4.00
215A Graphic Arts	4.50
216A Elementary Ceramics	5.00
217A Advanced Ceramics	7.50
219A Drawing and Composition.....	4.50
220A Poster and Costume.....	4.50

For certain science courses, special laboratory fees are charged, as indicated in the listing of the course. These fees are payable in advance by the term.

Natural Sciences

102B General Biology.....	\$4.50 per Semester
102C General Chemistry	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$5.00 per year*
102P General Physics	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$2.00 per year*

MAJOR DIVISION

Natural Sciences

220B Invertebrate Zoology.....	Laboratory Fee per Semester \$7.50
222B Comparative Anatomy	
of Vertebrates.....	Laboratory Fee per Semester \$7.50
226B Botany	Laboratory Fee per Semester \$7.50
224B Comparative Vertebrate	
Embryology	Laboratory Fee per Semester \$7.50
225B Histology and Microtechnique.....	Laboratory Fee per Semester \$7.50
228B General Bacteriology.....	Laboratory Fee per Semester \$7.50

Chemistry

205C Qualitative Analyses.....	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$5.00 per year*
216C Quantitative Analysis.....	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$5.00 per year*
206C, 207C Organic Chemistry.....	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$5.00 per year*
209C Physical Chemistry	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$5.00 per year*
211C Projects in Chemistry.....	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$5.00 per year*

Physics

201P Physical Optics.....	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$2.00 per year*
202P Heat and Thermodynamics.....	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$2.00 per year*
203P Elementary Modern Physics.....	Laboratory Fee \$4.50 per Semester
204P Sound Waves and Acoustics.....	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$2.00 per year*
205P Electricity and Magnetism.....	Laboratory Fee \$7.50 per Semester
	Breakage Deposit \$2.00 per year*

*Un-used portion refunded

For special courses in music the following fees are charged, payable in advance:

Individual instruction in piano, organ, or voice, for students not majoring in music—

Two lessons per week.....\$30.00 per term
One lesson per week..... 24.00 per term

Use of practice piano or organ—

One hour per day.....\$ 7.50 per term
More than one hour per day..... 15.00 per term

Group instruction—

In piano or voice, per student..... 9.00 per term

Music library deposit—

Required of all music students.....\$ 2.50

In extended illness a charge is made for hospital service at the rate of one dollar a day, and the student pays for the necessary medicines.

Students who are irregular in their attendance or work incur the following:

SPECIAL FEES:

Late Registration\$5.00

Exceeding vacation dates, first day
\$5.00, thereafter, per day 1.00

Except for books, stationery, and key deposit of fifty cents for dormitory residents, the College makes no other charges for a regular student, until he qualifies for a degree, whereupon a diploma fee of ten dollars becomes due, and rental charges for use of cap and gown are made.

Registration includes the assignment of courses and the payment of fees. Exceeding vacation dates is determined by last class attended before vacation and first class attended after vacation.

ADMISSION OF STUDENTS

Application for admission should be made as soon as possible before the beginning of the school year. No new student should come without having first corresponded with the registrar. Blanks for application are obtainable from the registrar of the College, to whom all applications and inquiries should be addressed.

Students wishing to transfer from other institutions must present a statement of honorable dismissal from the college last attended. All students become subject to all rules and

regulations of the institution when they enter the grounds, whether they have enrolled for classes or not.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

The work of the College is divided into two periods—the General Division and the Major Division. The purpose of the General Division is to complete as far as possible the general education of the student, acquainting him with the various fields of human knowledge and endeavor and giving him the command of tools needed for further work. In the second year of the General Division, students may take a limited number of courses leading to his field of concentration to be pursued in the Major Division. The purpose of the Major Division is to permit the student to concentrate his attention and work upon some limited field closely connected with his professional plans and interest.

A candidate for admission into the General Division of the College must have been graduated from an approved high school where his record of performance has been a creditable one. The grades for at least fifteen units of work, together with the recommendation of the principal, must be submitted as evidence on which the Admissions Committee will determine the creditable performance of work in high school. The units must show sufficient breadth of training from the fields of English, Mathematics, Science, Social Science, and Modern Languages to give evidence of the possibility of success in a liberal arts college. In special cases admission may be secured through examination.

Students planning to study for the Bachelor of Arts degree in Music should have had, in addition, the advantage of private lessons in some branch of music. If the lessons do not include piano, some knowledge of that instrument must be possessed by applicants. Upon entering the College, the student will be examined and advised as to the length of time probably necessary for completing requirements for graduation. The Kwalwasser-Dykema tests are used to determine musical aptitude.

GRADUATION

The College confers the Bachelor of Arts degree. The requirements for the Bachelor of Arts degree in fields other than music are the completion of the general requirements and the requirements in a field of concentration as stated in the following paragraphs:

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS PRECEDENT TO CONCENTRATION

For admission to a course of study in a selected field of concentration the student must fulfill the following requirements:

(1) He must give evidence through examination of a grasp of such knowledge as can be secured in first year college courses in the three fields of Social Sciences, Natural Sciences, and Humanities.

(2) He must give evidence through examination of a grasp of such knowledge as can be secured in two second-year college courses to be selected from the fields of Humanities, Physical Sciences, Biological Sciences, and Social Sciences.

(3) He must give evidence of his ability to use the English language in a satisfactory manner. The training for this may be secured through the elementary courses in communication.

(4) He must have a reading knowledge of at least one foreign language—French, German, or Spanish. Training for this may be secured in the elementary language courses.

(5) He must show evidence of having such a grasp of mathematics as can be secured by the successful completion of a thorough course in elementary college mathematics.

(6) He must pursue successfully the courses designated as preparatory for his field of concentration.

(7) He must complete such work in Physical Education as can be secured in the courses numbered 101 and 102 in that department.

(8) The quality of the work done by the student must be such that the faculty will feel that he can pursue profitably work in a field of concentration.

REQUIREMENTS IN FIELD OF CONCENTRATION

The student must meet the following requirements in his field of concentration:

(1) He must qualify for admission to a course of study in some selected field, to be known as his field of concentration, consisting either of a single department or a group of related departments. (For requirements to meet this condition see paragraph on General Requirement above.)

(2) He must pursue successfully a program of work arranged in consultation with his adviser and approved by the Dean. The program of study will consist ordinarily of a

minimum of sixty semester hours of work, although upon recommendation of his adviser and approval of the Dean, a student may be allowed to pursue work not directly connected with any formal course as a substitute for a part of his course requirements.

In addition, a student will complete a specific piece of work called his project. This project will be chosen in consultation with the student's adviser and must receive the approval of the faculty in his field of concentration and the Dean of the College. This work may, upon recommendation of adviser and approval of the Dean, be used as a substitute for a part of the student's course requirements.

(3) He must complete successfully a comprehensive examination in his field of concentration.

TIME

The progress of the student is measured in terms of accomplishments rather than in terms of time. Ordinarily, two years will be required to qualify for admission into the student's field of concentration and two years for completion of this latter work. However, the length of either period may vary according to the preparation, ability, and application of the student.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN MUSIC

Classification in applied music courses leading to graduation is obtained by examination before the faculty of the department except in the senior year when the public recital is offered in lieu of private examinations. The candidate may be required to present his program before the faculty in advance of the public recital.

The examination should be taken on the Saturday preceding the last Saturday of the school year. Due to limited opportunities in some sections for thorough preparatory study, in addition to the increased academic requirements for music students, the period between entrance and graduation for such students will normally require five years.

Advanced classification will depend upon the results of the faculty examination, the grades given by private teachers in applied music (piano, organ and voice) being not determinative, but merely indicative. Provisions are made for college

students in the study of applied music without academic credit.

All students, regardless of their applied music emphasis are required to pursue the courses in piano numbered 130M, 131M and 131MB. If the student's applied music emphasis is piano these courses must be satisfactorily completed in the first three years, otherwise the requirements must be completed the year prior to graduation.

The course in voice numbered 140M is required of all music majors.

Throughout the total music program, musicianship is stressed.

SCHOLARSHIP

As students in the general courses devote the major portion of their time to reading, checks are made by short quizzes throughout the term and term grades are handed in. The work is graded A, B, C, D, F. Grade A indicates work of exceptional merit; Grade B of good average; Grade C of average; Grade D poor but passing and Grade F unsatisfactory.

These grades, however, are primarily for the convenience of those students wishing to transfer to some other college before completing their course of study. The final criterion for the successful completion of general courses is the passing of comprehensive examinations normally taken at the end of the year, though available for students at other periods of the year listed in the academic calendar.

Students who fail to pass a comprehensive examination may be allowed to retake the examination if so recommended by the instructor in charge, otherwise they must repeat the course.

The same procedure as above is used in the courses in the student's field of concentration.

GRADUATION HONORS

For distinctive work in courses and in the examination in the field of concentration, the bachelor's degree with honors is conferred upon a candidate by vote of the faculty.

CLASSIFICATION

Until a student has qualified for admission into his field of concentration, he is classified as a general student. After he has been accepted into his field he is called a major student.

WITHDRAWAL

A student may be dropped by vote of the faculty when it is found that he does not possess sufficient ability for the work or that it is impossible for the College to develop in him any interest for the work.

Voluntary withdrawal is determined on the basis of request from parent or guardian of student with approval by the Dean of Instruction.

COURSES OF STUDY

WORK LEADING TO STUDY IN A FIELD OF CONCENTRATION

(Normally the first two years)

Incoming students are examined carefully—not primarily for admission but for placement—and those found deficient in English and mathematics are required to pursue work in these subjects until satisfactory standards are reached.

The comprehensive examinations also afford a test of the student's ability to use English. Deficiency in this will fail a student as well as lack of grasp of subject matter.

During this period students carry the normal load of seventeen or eighteen hours of work per week.

COURSES FOR GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

First Year

General courses required of all students.

Communications

Humanities

Natural Sciences

Social Sciences

Mathematics

Physical Education

Communications will meet four hours per week; Physical Education, two; and the other courses three each.

*Second Year**Courses required of all students majoring in the
Natural Science Division*

Mathematics
Inorganic Chemistry
Biology or Physics
German or French
Physical Education
An elective in Social Science or Humanities

*Courses required of all Students majoring in Social Science
or Humanities*

Social Sciences
Humanities
Natural Sciences
French, German, Spanish, or Russian.
Physical Education
An elective in the major field

All courses except Physical Education, Biology, Chemistry and Physics, will meet three hours a week.

Any student may begin his study in his chosen field of concentration during his second year.

The Social Science and Humanities courses of the second year will be general courses.

Third Year

Continuation of work under the direction of Department of Specialization.

Fourth Year

Continuation of work under the direction of Department of Specialization.

A two semester hour course will be required of all seniors utilizing their total educational experiences in building a consistent philosophy on the meaning of life.

ORGANIZATION OF COURSES OF STUDY

The course offerings of the College are organized in three fields: Humanities, Natural Sciences and Mathematics, and Social Sciences. Each field includes the subject area indicated below:

HUMANITIES

Art	Spanish
Communications	Philosophy
English	Music
French	Religion
German	

NATURAL SCIENCES AND MATHEMATICS

Biology	Mathematics
Chemistry	Physics

SOCIAL SCIENCES

Economics	Physical Education, Health and Recreation
Education	Psychology
History	Sociology
Political Science	

Work is offered in the following major fields of concentration:

Biology	Mathematics
Chemistry	Mathematics—Physics
Economics	Music
Elementary Education	Physical Education—Recreation
English	Psychology
History	Romance Languages
	Sociology

THE HUMANITIES

Music. The equipment for work in music consists of four Steinway grand pianos, fourteen upright pianos, portable Victrolas, two modern two-manual Moller organs, one three-manual Kilgen organ, a library of two thousand volumes of music, many scores, records, and books on musical subjects.

Little Theatre. The laboratory for dramatic work is a frame structure known as the Workshop. It is equipped with a stage, space for storing scenery and costumes, a make-up room, a library of over two hundred plays, and equipment for work in lighting and construction. The Workshop provides seating space for an audience of approximately one hundred and fifty.

Modern Language. The laboratory for modern languages is well equipped for taking care of the needs of the student who desires to obtain a speaking knowledge of the

language. Maps and wall charts illustrating various useful terminology form bases for class work. There are also two recording machines and numerous speech records, of French, Spanish, and German, as well as some records of typical folk music.

Fine Arts. A Workshop offering opportunities to students in handicrafts, painting, the plastic arts, and the graphic arts was opened in the fall of 1947. It is located in Sessions Hall. In addition to a large electric kiln, a small one has been secured recently and also a potter's wheel for ceramics. There is an etching press for printing wood blocks, etchings, lithographs, and graphics. There are also easels, easel seats, and drawing boards for drawing, sketching, and painting.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

GENERAL DIVISION

General Courses

101. FIRST YEAR.

The course is based on the premise that the Humanities is more than subject matter. It attempts to provide a background for the student in his goals toward personal freedom, the establishment of values, the ability to make enlightened choices, and the formulation of a personal philosophy.

Although the course is presented in specific units related to subject matter, much of the material is an outgrowth of current developments in various areas of the Humanities.

Subject matter includes literature, music, painting, drama, the dance, sculpture, religion, and current social trends.

A Year Course.

102. SECOND YEAR.

Designed to deepen and extend explorations of first-year survey; four periods of equal length: (1) development of student's needs in philosophy and religion, through discussions, lectures, and readings; (2) study and analysis of musical compositions to deepen student's appreciation in listening to music; (3) lectures, demonstrations, discussions, to create understanding and appreciation of major trends in painting, sculpture, prints, architecture, and handicrafts; reports and readings; (4) study of literary techniques and types to develop appreciation of relation of literature to philosophy, religion, and art in student's thinking.

A Year Course.

Supplementary Courses

COMMUNICATIONS

101C. FIRST YEAR.

A course in the skills of listening, speaking, reading, and writing, as they apply to many areas of a student's experience: general courses, use of the library, campus discussions, and individual contacts of both an oral and a written nature. Individual and group needs determined by diagnostic tests, personal conferences, consultation with other instructors and advisors, and observation in various classes. Student needs treated through classroom work, especially arranged small groups, and individual conferences, in order to develop the student throughout the first year and to provide skills for succeeding years.

A Year Course.

H102E. PRACTICE IN WRITING.

Adapted to the needs of individuals. Open to all who have satisfied requirements of 101C.

First Semester.

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

101F. ELEMENTARY FRENCH.

A course intended to lay the foundations of French Grammar and conversation and to enable the student to read easier French texts.

A Year Course.

101Sa. ELEMENTARY SPANISH.

A course designed to give students a reading knowledge of easier Spanish texts and the elements of Spanish grammar and conversation.

First Semester.

102Sa. INTERMEDIATE SPANISH.

A course which continues the work begun in the elementary course. A more active knowledge of grammar and idioms is stressed, and reading knowledge is extended to more difficult texts.

Second Semester.

101G. ELEMENTARY GERMAN.

A course organized to give students an elementary reading knowledge in German and the foundations of German grammar.

A Year Course.

101R. ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN.

A course intended to give students a fair reading knowledge of Russian and to lay the foundations of Russian grammar and conversation.

A Year Course.

MUSIC

101M. HARMONY, SIGHT AND EAR TRAINING, DICTATION, AND KEYBOARD HARMONY.

Written work using diatonic triads, dominant seventh chords and inversions, non-harmonic tones, and elementary modulation dealing with the phrase, period, ternary and binary forms. Simple two-part rounds and canons. Introduction to music literature through discussion and hearing of works used for analysis. Keyboard application of techniques studied in written work.

A Year Course.

104M. HARMONY, SIGHT SINGING, HARMONIC DICTATION, AND KEYBOARD HARMONY.

A progression from the study of the harmonic and contrapuntal aspects of four-part harmonization using Bach chorales as models to exercises including simple two, three, and four-part harmonic counterpoint, part writing for voices and strings, and piano pieces in binary and ternary forms using late eighteenth and nineteenth century models. Continued expansion of harmonic vocabulary. Keyboard exercises including more difficult harmonization, modulation, improvisation on a given motif, and transposition.

A Year Course.

130M. FIRST YEAR IN PIANO.

A course emphasizing (1) thumb, finger, wrist and arm technique, (2) legato, staccato, and portato touches, (3) how to study, (4) interpretation and style. Materials: all major and minor scales and arpeggios; Czerny Op. 299; Little Preludes and Two-Part Inventions of Bach; Sonatas of Clementi, Kuhlau, Haydn; three to five compositions of Nineteenth Century composers selected to meet the needs of the individual, and to develop both musical insight and technical facility.

A Year Course.

131M. SECOND YEAR IN PIANO.

Further study of all major and harmonic minor scales in thirds, sixths, tenths, parallel, and contrary motion (Speed M.M.92); triads and inversions, and diminished and dominant seventh arpeggios; legato and staccato octaves. Performance of more difficult studies from Czerny Op. 299, Three-Part Inventions of Bach, a sonata of Mozart or Haydn, and selected compositions from Nineteenth Century masters.

A Year Course.

131MB. THIRD YEAR IN PIANO.

Review of all scales and arpeggios from previous years, with the addition of melodic minor and chromatic scales parallel, thirds, sixths, and tenths; dominant seventh arpeggios in inversions. Examination requirements for entrance into Major Division: all scales, arpeggios, octaves; two studies from Czerny Op. 740, an octave study (Doring, or other); a Prelude and Fugue from Bach's Well-Tempered Clavier; a movement from an early Beethoven sonata; a lyrical composition from the Romantic Period.

A Year Course.

140M. FIRST YEAR VOICE.

Correct position and poise of the body; a proper and definite breath control; a knowledge of vowels and consonants in their relation to the singing and speaking voice; drill in tone production resulting in a sustained and resonant tone of satisfactory quality and quantity; a demonstrable knowledge of a system of vocalizers involving all major and minor scales, simple arpeggios, and phrasing; songs of moderate difficulty sung with correct intonation, time, tone quality, and interpretation. Use of Concone, Seiber, and Panofka. Twice a week for major study; once a week for minor study. Required of all Music Majors.

A Year Course.

141, 141MB. SECOND AND THIRD YEAR VOICE.

Continued drill in the technique of breathing, tone placing, and phrasing; art songs from the standard classics; selections from the opera and oratorio; language elective; use of Panofka, Concone, and Marchesi. Two lessons a week for major study; one a week for minor study.

A Year Course.

150M. FIRST YEAR ORGAN.

Preparatory manual and pedal exercises; acquiring an organ legato for hands and feet; developing greater accuracy for note values and rhythms and coordination between hands and feet through materials taken from "School of Organ Playing" by Barnes and "The Technique of Organ Playing" by Dickinson. Bach: Chorale Preludes for manuals; Chorale Prelude from the Little Organ Book; Eight Little Preludes and Fugues. Scales for Pedals in major and minor keys. Works by pre-Bach masters. Class recitals.

A Year Course.

151M. SECOND YEAR ORGAN.

Continuation of pedal exercises. Hymn playing. Bach: Chorale Preludes; Preludes and Fugues of Weimar period; slow movements of Trio Sonatas. Brahms: Chorale Preludes. Sonatas of Mendelssohn and Rheinberger. Pieces suitable to the individual's ability chosen from classical and modern composers. Appearance in class and student public recitals.

A Year Course.

160M. GROUP PIANO.

A course in the simple exploration of the fundamentals of music at the keyboard for appreciation of the role of music in the education of the young child. Awareness of the uses of music in the school curriculum for all of the early age levels.

(1) As required of majors in Elementary Education; special emphasis on ways in which the regular classroom teacher may contribute to the musical experiences of children and foster their musical expression as part of the everyday activities of the curriculum. Ability to read and play melodies in the common keys; to harmonize simple melodies using the principal chords; to improvise rhythmic patterns for the basic bodily movements as well as for free expression; to write from dictation simple melodies.

(2) As required of majors in Physical Education; special emphasis on playing accompaniments to singing games and dances, rhythmic interpretations of songs, stories, poems; ability to improvise on the principal chords in the rhythmic patterns of the fundamental bodily movements and of free bodily movement.

A Year Course.

MAJOR DIVISION

ENGLISH

- 201E. **THE DRAMA.**
Brief study of dramatic development up to the time of Shakespeare, with intensive study of six plays of Shakespeare and more general study of eight other plays.
First Semester.
- 202E. **THE DRAMA.**
Brief review of drama in 17th and 18th centuries and intensive study of nineteenth and twentieth century drama from Ibsen to the present day, including continental, English and American dramatists.
Second Semester.
- 240E. **CONTEMPORARY LITERATURE.**
A study of various types of literature in the present day, as needs of individual students indicate.
First Semester.
- 241E. **CREATIVE WRITING.**
Guidance in individual work in writing of any type.
First Semester.
- 253E. **HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE.**
Brief and simple presentation of major facts concerning (1) place of English among the languages of the world; (2) chief trends in the growth of English, from earliest period to present time, in: sounds, word forms, grammatical arrangement, and vocabulary; (3) special developments in English in America. Recommended for those planning (1) to teach English; (2) to do graduate work in English. Major students from any department may register for the course or be admitted as visitors. Offered each year.
First Semester.
- 255E. **CHAUCER AND HIS AGE.**
A study of the major writings of Chaucer in their relation to the coming of the Renaissance in England; the author's indebtedness to earlier writers; his influence upon literary and linguistic developments in later times. Offered 1955-56.
Second Semester.
- 257E. **MILTON AND HIS CONTEMPORARIES.**
A study of the writings of Milton, emphasizing the poetical works, with some attention to the more important political and literary figures of his time. Offered 1955-56.
Semester Arranged.

- 256E. **LITERATURE FROM 1500-1650.**
A study of the nondramatic literature, in poetry and prose, of the period of Elizabeth and James I. Emphasis upon development of lyric poetry; works of Sidney, Spenser; English Bible and other great translations. Offered 1956-57.
Second Semester.
- 263E. **LITERATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.**
A study of the chief neo-classic writers of poetry and prose, in their relation to the social trends of their time.
First Semester.
- 264E. **THE ROMANTIC MOVEMENT IN POETRY.**
A study of the beginning of the Romantic Movement, and of the important poets in their relation to their time, and their influence upon later poets. Offered 1956-57.
Second Semester.
- 267E. **HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH NOVEL.**
The genesis of the novel, contributions from foreign writers, eighteenth century, nineteenth century, romanticists and realists, contemporary novel. Offered 1956-57.
Second Semester.
- 265E. **VICTORIAN POETRY.**
A study of the work of Tennyson and Browning and of a representative group of the minor poets, in relation to the political, intellectual, and social trends of the Victorian era. Offered 1955-56.
Semester Arranged.
- 266E. **VICTORIAN PROSE WRITERS.**
A study of nonfictional prose of the nineteenth century, including examples of writing in fields of ethics, social theory, literary criticism, educational theory, natural sciences, light essay, history, and biography, as seen in the work of Carlyle, Ruskin, Arnold, Newman, Huxley, Lamb, Macaulay, DeQuincey and Pater. Offered 1955-56.
Second Semester.
- 252E. **AMERICAN LITERATURE.**
A critical and appreciative study of major American writers, with attention to backgrounds, tendencies, and movements in political and literary life in America. Offered 1955-56.
Second Semester.
- 268E. **COMPARATIVE LITERATURE.**
Study of literary masterpieces from many cultures (all in translation). 1955-6-Five foreign influences important upon English Literature: Greek Drama, Dante, Boccaccio, Rabelais, Cervantes.
Second Semester.

FINE ARTS

- 211A. INTRODUCTION TO ART.
A course intended to explore the structural principles applicable to art practice. Includes elementary school arts and crafts.
First Semester.
- 213A. PAINTING.
Painting landscapes, still life, and the human figure; acquiring techniques in oil, tempera, and water color. Emphasis will be placed upon local landscape painting.
Second Semester.
- 214A. COLOR AND DESIGN.
Experimenting with color blends in the following media; water color, oil, tempera, and encaustics. Analyzing and applying these experiments to original designs.
Second Semester.
- 215A. GRAPHIC ARTS.
An examination of the fundamental principles governing the use of line and texture in various fine print media. Linoleum blocks, wood cuts, lithography, and etching processes will be undertaken.
First Semester.
- 216A. ELEMENTARY CERAMICS.
This course is designed to introduce the student to the characteristics of clay and how to make simple objects using the slab, the coil, and template methods. Glazing and firing will be taught.
First Semester.
- 217A. ADVANCED CERAMICS.
A continuation of elementary ceramics with the use of the potter's wheel and mold making, compounding glazes and making one's own clays and slips from local Alabama clays. Prerequisite: 216A.
Second Semester.
- 219A. DRAWING AND COMPOSITION.
Learning to compose a picture using still life, figures, and landscapes. Emphasis will be placed upon the rules of perspective. Media to be used will include pencil, charcoal, pen and ink.
First Semester.
- 220A. POSTER AND COSTUME DESIGN.
An introduction to commercial art. The student will create original designs and apply them to materials. Field trips will be required. Prerequisite: 211A or 214A.
Second Semester.
- 221A. NATURE STUDY.
This course is designed to give a first-hand study of animals, plants, and natural formations (rock, terrain) in the Talladega community and have the student rearrange his impressions in terms of color and design.

FOREIGN LANGUAGES

- 201F. INTERMEDIATE FRENCH.
Work begun in first year continued. More detailed knowledge of grammar and idioms stressed and conversational skill developed. Reading knowledge extended to more difficult texts. Prerequisite: completion of 101F or, subject to entrance examination, elementary knowledge of French acquired otherwise.
A Year Course.
- 202F. ADVANCED FRENCH.
Continues work of second year, extending reading and conversational skills. Study of French composition with the aim of developing writing skill. Records and periodicals used in classroom work. Prerequisite: 201F, or by examination.
A Year Course.
- 226F. FRENCH LITERATURE.
Survey of French cultural history and literary trends. Interpretation and analysis of outstanding literary works throughout the centuries. Prerequisite: completion of 201F and simultaneous enrollment in 202F.
A Year Course.
- 201G. INTERMEDIATE GERMAN.
Continues work begun in the first year with more detailed discussion of grammar and basic German conversation, and development of a fair reading knowledge of scientific German. Prerequisite: 101G.
Second Semester.
- 201R. INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN.
Continues work begun in the first year with more stress on grammar and conversation. Development of a good reading knowledge of the language. Material selected as to give student a basic knowledge of the internal organization of the Soviet Empire and of its methods used for undermining the non-Communist world. Prerequisite: 101R.
A Year Course.
- 201Sa. ADVANCED SPANISH
Rapid review of grammar; composition and advanced conversation. Records and periodicals used to develop appreciation and understanding of Latin American culture.
A Year Course.
- 201L. GENERAL LINGUISTICS.
A course intended to introduce language majors and minors into the synchronic and diachronic study of linguistics, in particular the problems of phonetics and phonemics, the graphic representation of speech sounds and history of spelling, morphology and semantics, syntactical structure, and glottologic problems and topics. Special emphasis is placed on the Romance languages so as to give students of French and Spanish an adequate linguistic background in their particular fields. Offered 1957-58.
A Year Course.
- 203L. THE ROMANIC WORLD.
A short informative outline of geography, history, economy,

and political institutions of the French Union, Spain, and Latin America. Condensed survey of Spanish and Spanish American Literature. Some basic information on other Romanic countries. Offered 1958-59.

First Semester.

204L. HISTORY OF ROMANCE LANGUAGES.

Condensed survey of the development of the principal Romance languages from Latin to modern times with a special emphasis on French and Spanish. Offered 1958-59.

Second Semester.

MUSIC

201M. HARMONY AND COUNTERPOINT, SIGHT SINGING AND EAR TRAINING, HARMONIC DICTATION, AND KEYBOARD HARMONY.

Continuation of the study of chromatic harmony. Continued exercises in counterpoint and the writing of two and three-part inventions. Writing in more expanded forms using modulatory transitions. Analysis of representative works. Familiarization with the brass, woodwind, and percussion instruments. Keyboard practice including modulation and use of new chords and devices studied.

A Year Course.

202M. COUNTERPOINT.

Introduction to sixteenth century vocal counterpoint. Continuation of harmonic counterpoint including invertible counterpoint, canon, the invention, and fugue exposition.

A Year Course.

207M. HISTORY OF MUSIC.

A year course. First Term: Primitive music—the cultures of early civilization: Ancient Egypt, Assyrian, Hebrew, India, China, Greek, and Roman; early Christian music; development of musical notation. Second Term: The Renaissance including the Italian, English, and Netherlands schools. The Baroque, with the evolution of the opera. Culmination of the polyphonic style in Bach and Handel. Third Term: A survey of music of the Classic, Romantic, Impressionist, and Modern Schools.

A Year Course.

213M. ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MUSIC METHODS.

A course designed to acquaint the student with the philosophies underlying the most recent approved methods of presenting music as a series of meaningful experiences in the life of the child from kindergarten through sixth grade; and to guide the student in developing effective techniques and procedures for their implementation through singing, intelligent listening, rhythms, reading and creative work. Emphasis placed on developing desirable personal attributes within the prospective teacher. Prerequisite 241E.

Second Semester.

214M. SECONDARY SCHOOL MUSIC METHODS.

A course designed to acquaint the student with the most recent and approved procedures for organizing and effectively directing the music curricula of the junior and senior high schools

in terms of the needs and interests of the students they serve. Attention given to the planning and teaching of general and elective courses at each level; to music for public performance; to the adolescent voice; and to a knowledge and understanding of adolescence as a stage of human development. Prerequisites 241E and 213M.

First Semester.

215M. DIRECTED OBSERVATION AND STUDENT TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.

Criteria for good observation and recording of both group and individual child behavior established and related to the basic educational problem of interpreting and constructively using observations. Later student teaching in the elementary school under the supervision of the critic teacher. Prerequisite 213M.

First Semester.

216M. CONDUCTING.

This course teaches the technique of the baton and emphasizes the use of conducting for school music purposes. Acquaintance is made with the symphony orchestra: its instruments, seating plans, instrumentation, etc. Prerequisite: 213M and 214M.

Second Semester.

218M. DIRECTED OBSERVATION AND TEACHING IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL.

Provision for a variety of supervised experiences in recording adolescent behavior in school situations, designed to develop skill in observation, followed by teaching, under supervision of the critic teacher, on both secondary school levels. Prerequisite 214M.

Second Semester.

219M, 220M. MUSICAL FORM AND ANALYSIS.

A study of the structure and aesthetic content of music; review of harmonic material with its fundamental and practical application; study of cadences and modulations in relation to form; two- and three-part form with analysis of compositions by Bach, Handel, Beethoven, Haydn, Mozart, Schubert, Schumann, Brahms; classic and romantic suites; the sonata form with analysis of its employment in sonatas, symphonies, and chamber music; variation and rondo forms.

First and Second Semesters.

230M. FOURTH YEAR IN PIANO.

Emphasis is placed upon building the student's repertoire from the standard piano literature of the various stylistic periods. Technical study is confined to a few scale, arpeggio, and trill exercises, Chopin Etudes, and problems taken from pieces.

A Year Course.

231M. FIFTH YEAR IN PIANO.

Technical study similar to that of fourth year. A public recital exhibiting proficiency in interpreting the music of the important periods and styles is required. The program should be planned around a significant composition of Bach, a sonata of Beethoven, lyrical and dramatic pieces from the Romantic Period, and Impressionistic and/or contemporary compositions.

A Year Course.

240M. THIRD YEAR VOICE.

Further drill in vocal technique; songs of an advanced grade from classic and modern composers; appearances in public recitals; language elective. Two lessons a week for major study; one a week for minor study.

A Year Course.

241M. FOURTH YEAR VOICE.

An extensive repertoire from the best song literature; senior recital including an aria, a group of modern songs. Two lessons a week for major study; one a week for minor study.

A Year Course.

250M. THIRD YEAR ORGAN.

Exercises of increased difficulty. Hymn tunes and anthems. Bach: Chorale Preludes; Weimar Preludes, Toccatas, and Fugues; Trio Sonatas I, II, III, and IV. Compositions by contemporary composers. Appearances in class and student public recitals.

A Year Course.

251M. FOURTH YEAR ORGAN.

Bach: Trio Sonatas V and VI; Preludes and Fugues of the Leipzig period; Chorale Preludes, anthems and choruses from oratorios. Franck Chorales. Selected works from symphonies of Vierné and Widor. Works by Dupré, Liszt, and Sowerby. Public recital.

A Year Course.

260M. MUSIC APPRECIATION.

A course designed to give an appreciation of the various forms and styles of music as well as an insight into the components of music, through a brief study of instrumentation as it applies to tone color, of the function of rhythm, of melody and harmony, and of correlation of music to the other arts. Presentation of music and the composers in the context of the social and cultural forces present in their period. Emphasis placed upon listening to records and radio broadcasts.

Second Semester.

262M. PIANO MATERIALS.

A practical course dealing with the piano, its history, composers, literature, and problems: a continuation of keyboard harmony, with emphasis upon sight reading ensemble, improvisation, and playing by ear.

A Year Course.

PHILOSOPHY**240P. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY.**

A course designed to introduce any student to the problems which philosophers discuss.

First Semester.

251P. ETHICS.

A survey of the major schools of ethics with special emphasis on Christian ethics.

First Semester.

254P. POLITICAL AND SOCIAL PHILOSOPHIES OF OUR DAY.

An analysis of the various competing political and social philosophies.

Second Semester.

255P. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION.

A historical survey of the great problems in the philosophy of religion.

Second Semester.

RELIGION**249R. INTRODUCTION TO BIBLICAL LITERATURE.**

An analysis of the Bible divided into the various types of literature with emphasis on the religious ideas contained therein.

First Semester.

253R. WORLD RELIGIONS.

An intensive survey of the main religions of the world.

Second Semester.

252R. CONTEMPORARY CHRISTIANITY.

A survey of the development of the modern Christian church and its problems.

Second Semester.

275R. SEMINAR IN SPECIAL RELIGIOUS TOPICS.

A course for upperclassmen who have had other courses in the fields of philosophy and religion.

First or Second Semesters.

THE NATURAL SCIENCES AND MATHEMATICS**LABORATORIES AND APPARATUS**

Biology. The laboratories for the biological sciences occupy the northern half of the first floor of Silsby. They are equipped with fifty standard microscopes, micro-projectors, rotary and freezing microtomes, incubators, ovens, sterilizers, myographs, kymographs, aquaria, inspissators, germinators, refrigeration and distillation equipment, etc. In the lecture rooms are found in addition dissected anatomical mounts, models, charts, manikins, skeletal mounts, life histories, day-light projection equipment and other miscellaneous teaching equipment.

Chemistry. The laboratories for chemistry occupy the northern half of the second floor of Silsby Hall. They are equipped to serve adequately the laboratory instruction in the courses offered. The desks are equipped with water, gas, and current. The balance room is fitted with analytical balances of the required precision for routine analysis. Apparatus for conductometric and colorimetric work, constant temperature ovens, improved heating apparatus, and stirrers are available for advanced experimentation.

Physics. The laboratories for physics are located on the second floor of Silsby Hall. They are equipped with sufficient apparatus to perform all the experiments connected with the courses offered in physics. There are several pieces of apparatus for advanced work. These include Kater's Pendulum, spectrometers, spectroscopes, and other pieces in electricity and heat. Apparatus for demonstration in each branch is adequate. A complete set of slides covering all the branches is kept up to date. The laboratory has a large number of the normal accessories of a laboratory. These include a direct current generator, wall galvanometers, etc.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

GENERAL DIVISION

General Courses

101. FIRST YEAR COURSE.

The course is designed to meet the needs of prospective non-science and science majors. The content gives a survey of the general principles and contents of Natural Sciences and their diverse applications. The first semester is devoted to a study of the universe, solar system, life on earth, climate and weather, atomic-molecular hypothesis, matter, energy changes in chemical reactions, the Periodic Law. The second semester includes a study of atoms and isotopes, atomic structure, electron distribution, valence, oxygen, solutions, principles of mechanics, principles of heat, principles of wave motion and sound, the principles of light, the principles of electricity and magnetism, and laboratory techniques. The theories and principles of biology will be employed in conjunction with each category.

A Year Course.

101M. FUNDAMENTALS OF MATHEMATICS.

The material covered will include the elements of logic, algebra, functions, trigonometry, and analytical geometry.

A Year Course.

102B. GENERAL BIOLOGY.

A presentation of a broad exploration of the fundamental principles of biology. A sequence consisting of laboratory work, supplemented by lecture-demonstrations and recitations.

A Year Course.

102C. GENERAL CHEMISTRY.

This course is an introductory course which deals with the study of inorganic substances, their composition, properties, preparation, the conditions under which substances are formed or changed into other substances, the laws which govern these changes and the theories which have been developed to explain such changes. Two 1-hour lectures, two 2-hour laboratories per week.

A Year Course.

102P. GENERAL PHYSICS.

An introduction to the fundamentals of mechanics, heat, sound, magnetism, electricity, and light. Also, selected topics on Modern Physics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 101M.

A Year Course.

102M. INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS AND LOGIC.

Elementary logic, both of propositions and of classes is studied, together with the nature and properties of the real number system.

A Year Course.

104M. ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS.

A systematic study of analytic geometry and of the differentiation and integration of algebraic and transcendental functions, and of the geometric and physical applications of the calculus.

A Year Course.

MAJOR DIVISION

BIOLOGY

220B. INVERTEBRATE ZOOLOGY. A unit consisting of laboratory work supplemented by lecture-demonstrations and recitations dealing with the comparative anatomy, development, and phylogeny of the lower and higher invertebrate groups.

First Semester.

222B. COMPARATIVE ANATOMY OF VERTEBRATES. A unit involving the structure, physiology, and relationships of vertebrate animals. In the laboratory a number of representative types are dissected as a premedical requisite.

First Semester.

223B. GENETICS.

The outstanding facts of heredity in animals and plants with appropriate reference to the application of these facts to man, including a thorough study of the origin, structure, and function of the germ cells upon which the explanation of hereditary phenomena is based.

First Semester.

224B. COMPARATIVE VERTEBRATE EMBRYOLOGY. A unit devoted to the study of the development stages of the fish, frog, chick, and mammal.

First Semester.

225B. HISTOLOGY AND MICROTECHNIQUE.

A study of the microscopic structure of vertebrate tissues and organs including laboratory practice in the preparation of histological slides.

Second Semester.

226B. BOTANY.

A unit dealing with the basic facts and principles of plant life; their anatomy with special reference to vascular tissues from the evolutionary point of view; taxonomy; and their morphology covering life histories and relationships of groups of green plants from algae to seed plants.

Second Semester.

228B. **GENERAL BACTERIOLOGY.** A unit devoted to the study of bacteria, including their application to modern industrial and hygiene problems.

First Semester.

231B. **GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY.** Topics in general and cellular physiology. Attention is given to the physical and chemical properties of biologically important substances, the nature of protoplasm and the cell surface, cellular metabolism and energy relations. Prerequisite: Two years of college chemistry, the last term of which may be taken simultaneously with this course. A college course in physics or mathematics is recommended.

First Semester.

232B. **VERTEBRATE PHYSIOLOGY.** A study of the functions and functional interrelationships of the organs and organ systems of animals, in particular vertebrates and man. Designed to present the principles and methods of physiology both to students of biology and to others who are interested in human physiology.

Second Semester.

233B. **BIOLOGICAL COMPOUNDS.**

Lecture in general biochemical topics including proteins, enzymes, and metabolism.

Second Semester.

CHEMISTRY

205C. **QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS.** Laboratory study of cations and anions, advanced study of chemical equilibrium and the chemical bond. Two 1-hour lectures, two 2-hour laboratories per week. Prerequisites: Fundamentals of Mathematics, General Chemistry.

First Semester.

216C. **QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.** Analysis by gravimetric, volumetric, and colorimetric methods. Study of the solid state, pH, and organic precipitants. Two 1-hour lecture, two 2-hour laboratories per week. Prerequisite: Qualitative Analysis or consent of instructor.

Second Semester.

206C. **ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.**

First Semester: An introductory study of the compounds of carbon including both aliphatic and aromatic derivatives.

Second Semester: A comprehensive course based upon modern concepts. Substitution, elimination and addition reactions, condensation, rearrangements, stereochemistry and free radical chemistry. Three 1-hour lectures and one 4-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: N.S. 102C.

A Year Course.

209C. **PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY.** Advanced study of states of matter, colligative properties of matter, thermochemistry, photochemistry, and chemical kinetics. Three 1-hour lectures and two 2-hour laboratories per week. Prerequisites: Quantitative Analysis, two years of college mathematics, General Physics.

Second Semester.

211C. **TOPICS IN CHEMISTRY.** Original laboratory work based on work recorded in the literature. Description of work to be prepared in thesis form. Two 1-hour lecture-discussion periods, three 2-hour laboratory or library periods per week. Prerequisite: classification as Chemistry Major, senior year.

Second Semester.

MATHEMATICS

203M. **ADVANCED CALCULUS.**

Infinite series, including the expansion of functions in Taylor's series; the calculus of functions of several variables; line and surface integrals; and vector calculus. Prerequisite: 104M.

A Year Course.

205M. **DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS.**

A study of methods of integrating ordinary differential equations, and their applications to problems in geometry and physics. Prerequisite: 203M.

First Semester.

206M. **MODERN HIGHER ALGEBRA AND GEOMETRY.**

A brief survey of the theory of equations and a study of such topics in higher algebra as determinants and matrices, systems of linear equations, linear transformations, and quadratic forms. Synthetic treatment of a selected set of topics in modern geometry. Prerequisite: 102M or 104M.

A Year Course.

230M. **SCIENTIFIC METHOD.**

A seminar on scientific method.

One Semester.

PHYSICS

201P. **PHYSICAL OPTICS.**

A study of the nature of and phenomena concerning light—including reflection, refraction, interference, diffraction, scattering, polarization, photometry, and color. Also, the use and construction of optical instruments. Prerequisite: Physics 102P.

First Semester.

202P. **HEAT AND THERMODYNAMICS.**

A study of the principles of thermometry, specific heat, heat transfer, thermal expansion, states of matter. Elementary thermodynamics. Prerequisite: Physics 102P.

Second Semester.

203P. **ELEMENTARY MODERN PHYSICS.**

Includes a study of the electron—its discovery and measurements concerning it; the photoelectric effect; the atom, its spectra, orbits, transmutations; X-rays; radioactivity; and related phenomena.

Second Semester.

204P. **SOUND WAVES AND ACOUSTICS.**

A course designed to cover the elementary principles of wave motion, objective sound, and acoustics.

Second Semester.

- 205P. **ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM.** A course designed to acquaint the student with the principles of magnetism; electrostatics; direct, alternating, and transient currents; thermo- and photo-electricity; radioactivity; and other related topics.

First Semester.

THE SOCIAL SCIENCES

Education. The public schools of Talladega are used as laboratories for students working in education. Occasionally schools in other parts of the country are used. A small two-teacher school for children of the college staff and other college workers is maintained in Sessions Hall.

Physical Education. The Callanan Union Building contains a gymnasium completely equipped for classes in basketball, volleyball, badminton, shuffleboard and other indoor activities. The swimming pool is located on the sub-floor. The pool is opened for classes during the week and recreational swimming on week-ends and holidays.

Foster Hall is provided with a gymnasium for women with adequate equipment for physical education instruction, including courts for basketball, volleyball, badminton, shuffleboard, and lockers and showers. The women's gymnasium is open for co-educational activities in the evening.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

GENERAL DIVISION

General Courses

101. FIRST-YEAR GENERAL COURSE.

The course is divided into two main sections. The first, titled *Culture Worlds*, is designed to give the student a background in world geography, including locations of places, the distribution of resources, the numbers and distributions of people, and the general political, economic and cultural characteristics of people throughout the world. An understanding of varied, present day, world culture will give the student a better understanding of a particular culture against the perspective of a total world picture. The second half of the course is a logical outgrowth of the first, titled *Western Civilization*. It attempts to familiarize the student with major ideas of the Western World as far as they are manifested in the development of particular historical societies and cultures. An attempt is made to interpret the ideas and cultures in their relationship to pertinent world social conditions of today.

A Year Course.

102. SECOND-YEAR GENERAL COURSE.

The course is divided into two main sections. The first, *American Institutions and Personality*, deals with such American institutions as political institutions, economic institutions, the school, the church, the family, and recreation and the effect of these institutions in forming personality in American society. The second division is labeled *Social Change*. It deals with a study of all those forces leading toward social change. Emphasis is placed on desirable changes that lead toward freedom and security.

A Year Course.

101P. PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

A required course for first year students.

A. Girls:

The activities consist of Volleyball, Badminton, Basketball, Softball, and Swimming.

B. Boys:

The activities consist of Touch Football, Tumbling and Gymnastics, Swimming, Track and Field.

A Year Course.

102P. PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

A required course for second year students.

A. Girls:

The activities consist of Swimming, Archery, Dance: Modern, Folk and Tap. Intermediate Badminton and Tennis.

B. Boys:

The activities consist of Tennis, Volleyball, Badminton, Boxing and Wrestling, and Softball.

A Year Course.

101Ps. INTRODUCTION TO GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY.

An introduction to the major areas, concepts, and methods used in modern psychology. Applications made in simplex experiments and exercises.

First Semester.

132Ps. MARRIAGE AND PERSONALITY.

A study of the problems involved in marriage with special emphasis laid upon the importance of an adjusted personality for a happy marriage. Use of films, workbook, class reports.

Second Semester.

133Ps. MENTAL HYGIENE.

Introduction to the broad area of maintaining mental health in the individual. Special applications made to the areas of students and teaching.

Second Semester.

MAJOR DIVISION

HISTORY

- 202H. **POLITICAL HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE.**
A study of the political development of modern Europe with a careful analysis of the economic, intellectual, moral, political, and social conditions.
First Semester.
- 214H. **UNITED STATES HISTORY.**
A study of the political, cultural, economic, and social growth of the United States.
A Year Course.
- 216H. **SEMINAR IN UNITED STATES HISTORY.**
A study of the Negro in the Reconstruction Period.
First Semester.
- 228H. **HISTORY OF ENGLAND.**
A study of the economic, cultural, political, and social growth of England and the British commonwealth.
First Semester.
- 230H. **HISTORY OF THE FAR EAST.**
A study of the civilization of the Far East and its relationship to western civilization.
First Semester.
- 231H. **THE REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA.**
A study of the causes, character and significance of the Russian revolution. Lectures, discussions, reports. Seminar.
Second Semester.
- 232H. **THE FRENCH REVOLUTION.**
A study of the causes, character and significance of the French Revolution. Lectures, discussions, reports. Seminar.
Second Semester.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

- 205Sc. **AN INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE.**
A critical analysis of the origin, structure, problems, and functions of the state.
First Semester.
- 206Sc. **THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.**
An intensive study of the national, state and local government.
Second Semester.
- 207Sc. **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.**
The course is concerned with the present national policies of the nation states whose influence dominates international relations.
Second Semester.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND HEALTH

- 248P. **INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICAL EDUCATION.**
The course is designed to give the student professional orientation into the field of physical education from the historical and sociological point of view.
One Semester.
- 200P. **TECHNIQUES OF RECREATIONAL SPORTS.**
A course that teaches the student skills in recreational sports.
One Semester.
- 201P. **PHYSICAL EDUCATION METHODS FOR THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.**
A study of the organization and administration of physical education for elementary schools.
One Semester.
- 203P, 204P. **SPORTS OFFICIATING AND COACHING.**
A study of the Coaching and Officiating of team and individual sports. Prerequisite: 101P, 102P, 200P.
First Semester.
- 212He. **SCHOOL HEALTH PROBLEMS.**
The purpose of this course is to acquaint students with the broad general nature of health problems in schools. Its goal is to develop health consciousness among pupils to as great extent as possible.
First Semester.
- 230P. **TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION.**
The theory of measurement in physical education, the selection and administration of appropriate tests, and the interpretation of their results by fundamental statistical procedures.
First Semester.
- 231P. **HISTORY AND PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION.**
A course designed to provide for the student a historical approach to physical education and to acquaint him with the philosophies that have influenced educational practices from primitive days to the modern era.
First Semester.
- 232P. **ADMINISTRATION OF HEALTH AND PHYSICAL EDUCATION.**
A study of the philosophy and policies in the administration of a health and physical education program. Prerequisites: 231P, 241P, 246P.
One Semester.
- 233P. **INTRODUCTION TO RECREATION EDUCATION.**
The purpose of this course is to present a historical background of recreation as well as a study of the nature and function of play, leisure and recreation.
Second Semester.
- 234P. **SWIMMING AND LIFE SAVING.**
A study of techniques in swimming instruction and life saving.
One Semester.

- 241P. **TEACHING OF HEALTH EDUCATION.**
The course provides the student with information on health needs of the child, home, school and community and suggests how these needs may point the direction of a health program. Prerequisite 212He.
First Semester.
- 242P. **CORRECTIVE PHYSICAL EDUCATION.**
A study of the prevention and correction of body mechanic disorders, with a view towards planning an adapted physical education program. Prerequisite: S.S. 270E, N.S. 222B, N.S. 232B.
Second Semester.
- 243P. **FIRST AID.**
Practical application of techniques of first aid.
Second Semester.
- 244P. **RHYTHMIC TECHNIQUES.**
A comprehensive study of techniques of dance education. Prerequisite: 101P, 102P.
One Semester.
- 246P. **SPECIFIC METHODS IN THE TEACHING OF PHYSICAL EDUCATION.**
The course presents a wide variety of basic teaching techniques appropriate for use in the secondary schools. Prerequisites: 230P, 231P, 241E, 243E.
First Semester.
- 247P. **PRACTICE TEACHING IN PHYSICAL EDUCATION.**
Student teacher program under the supervision of critic teacher.
Second Semester.

PSYCHOLOGY

- 225Ps. **FOUNDATIONS OF PSYCHOLOGY: CONTEMPORARY SCHOOLS.**
An intensive study of basic concepts, explanatory devices, and theories as revealed in various contemporary schools of psychology. Is not offered 1956-7. Prerequisite: 101Ps.
First Semester.
- 226Ps. **FOUNDATIONS OF PSYCHOLOGY: HISTORY.**
A study of psychology based on an historical view, showing how past concepts of explanation have been changed and reworked into modern psychology. Prerequisite: 101Ps.
First Semester.
- 231aPs. **INTRODUCTION TO CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGY.**
A course designed to acquaint undergraduates with the area of Clinical Psychology—its problems and explanations of dealing with the mentally ill. Prerequisite: 101Ps.
Second Semester.
- 231bPs. **INTRODUCTION TO ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY.**
A course designed to introduce the concepts of normality and abnormality and to explore the various mental illnesses in our society. Is not offered 1956-7. Prerequisite: 101Ps.
Second Semester.

- 235Ps. **EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY.**
Elementary experimental study in such areas as reaction time, aesthetic judgment, learning, and motivation. Between 12 and 15 experiments each semester. Good to have a knowledge of statistics. Prerequisite: 101Ps.
First Semester.
- 236Ps. **COUNSELING.**
A study of contemporary methods in counseling and their application at various educational levels. Prerequisite: 101Ps.
First Semester.
- 237Ps. **PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT.**
A developmental study of child, adolescent, and adult personality. Emphasis is laid upon application to one's own life. Prerequisite: 101Ps.
First Semester.
- 239Ps. **EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.**
Theoretical and experimental study of the major problems and issues in social psychology. Is not offered 1956-7. Prerequisite: 101Ps.
Second Semester.
- 240Ps. **TEST AND MEASUREMENTS.**
A study of the special methods and tests used in Psychology. To be taken simultaneously with Elementary Statistics 231Ec. Prerequisite: 101Ps.
Second Semester.
- 241Ps. **SEMINAR IN SPECIAL TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY.**
A course designed to explore more deeply some one area in Psychology, such as learning or motivation. Prerequisite: Introduction to General Psychology and one advanced course in Psychology.
One Semester.

SOCIOLOGY

- 264S. **INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY.**
A basic introductory sociology course.
First Semester.
- 244S. **CONTEMPORARY SOCIAL TRENDS.**
Trends in various American social institutions.
First Semester.
- 250S. **SOCIAL DIFFERENTIATION.**
Descriptions and theories of class, caste, and ethnic structure.
Second Semester.
- 251S. **DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT.**
History of Sociology beginning with Comte and ending with contemporary schools.
Second Semester.

- 252S. **THE COMMUNITY AND THE SMALL GROUP.**
Through the study of the small group to the analysis of the community.
First Semester.
- 260S. **READINGS IN SOCIOLOGY.**
Review reading on major sociological concepts.
(Only for Sociology Seniors)
Second Semester.
- 261S. **METHODS OF SOCIOLOGICAL RESEARCH.**
Interview, scaling, sampling and other methods.
First Semester.
- 265S. **SOCIOLOGY OF PUBLIC OPINION AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS.**
Theory and Research in public opinion and mass communication media.
First Semester.
(Prerequisite 250S)
- 266S. **POPULATION.**
Theory and research methods in community and population studies.
Second Semester.
(Prerequisite Statistics)
- 267S. **SOCIOLOGY OF FAMILY.**
Comparison of contemporary theories on family and case analysis.
(Not offered 1957-58)
- 268S. **SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY.**
Study of motivation, perception, collective and criminal behavior as influenced by groups.
(Not offered 1957-58)

ECONOMICS

- 220Ec. **INTERMEDIATE ECONOMIC THEORY.**
A study of the price system together with an analysis of the laws of cost and supply under the conditions of perfect and imperfect competition.
Second Semester.
- 224Ec. **ECONOMICS OF CONSUMPTION.**
A study of the empirical law of consumption in the United States since 1900 and a practical application of those laws to our economy of today.
First Semester.
- 225Ec. **INTERNATIONAL TRADE.**
A study of leading features of the mercantile period, and the development and special aspects of international trade theory.
Second Semester.
- 226Ec. **PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS.**
An introductory analysis of economics emphasizing basic economic concepts.
First Semester.
- 228Ec. **PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING.**
A study of the function, nature, structure and problems of

- marketing in relationship to finance, standardization, prices, cost, etc.
First Semester.
- 229Ec. **LAND ECONOMICS.**
A study of the nature, characteristics, demand and supply utilization, etc., of land. The relationship between man and land.
Second Semester.
- 230Ec. **ELEMENTARY ACCOUNTING.**
An introduction to the principles underlying modern book-keeping and accounting procedures.
Arrange.
- 231Ec. **ELEMENTARY STATISTICS.**
The nature and limitations of statistics, uses and sources of data, methods of presentations of data, tests of statistical hypotheses.
First Semester.
- 250Ec. **SEMINAR IN ECONOMICS.**
Systematic readings, reports, and research on special topics for economic majors.
Second Semester.
- 251Ec. **READINGS IN ECONOMICS.**
Systematic and intensive readings on selective economic topics.
Arrange.

EDUCATION

GENERAL

- 240E. **HISTORY AND PRINCIPLES OF EDUCATION.**
The course deals with the development of educational theory and practices from the earliest times to the present.
First Semester.

SECONDARY

- 241E. **EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY.**
A study of the psychological contributions to the problems of education. Special attention is devoted to psychology of learning, acquisition of skill, transfer of training, individual differences, extent, and treatment.
First Semester 3 SH
- 242E. **PSYCHOLOGY OF METHODS IN HIGH SCHOOL TEACHING.**
Emphasis is laid on the study of psychological principles involved in methods of instruction of high school subjects. The course covers also applications to problems of teaching and learning, critical analysis of the theories of traditional and contemporary methods of teaching as they applied to different areas of the curriculum.
Second Semester 3 SH
- 243E. **PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF SECONDARY EDUCATION.**
The course is designed to give general understanding of the objectives and practices of secondary education in the fields of organization, administration, and supervision.
Second Semester 3 SH

245E. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS.

A study of methods of construction, criteria of evaluation of tests used in secondary schools. The use of statistical methods in measuring test results and the application of such results to school purposes are stressed.

Second Semester 3 SH

246E. SPECIFIC METHODS APPLIED IN TEACHING HIGH SCHOOL SUBJECTS.

Courses in specific methods and materials of teaching on the secondary level in English, Social Sciences, Foreign Languages, Mathematics, and Natural Sciences.

First Semester 3 SH

247E. (A) PRACTICE TEACHING IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

Student teaching in local high schools under the supervision of critic teachers.

First Semester 5 SH

247E. (B) PRACTICE TEACHING IN SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

This is a continuation of Student Teaching program in local high schools under the supervision of critic teachers.

Second Semester 5 SH

ELEMENTARY

270E. CHILD PSYCHOLOGY.

Emphasis on the physical, emotional, social and mental growth of the child from infancy to puberty, with an application of this knowledge to dealing with children in the elementary school. Offers training leading to competency in the area of human growth and development of children. Prerequisite: S.S. 101Ps.

First Semester 3 SH

271E. CURRICULUM.

A critical study of the organization, construction and administration of the elementary curriculum in the light of modern educational principles and objectives; overview of the subjects now included in the curriculum and the forces that cause them: the construction of units and other curriculum materials.

Second Semester 3 SH

273E. PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

A course in methods and materials in the elementary school designed for students who have had the equivalent of Psychology 101. Must be taken along with Education 294-5, Student Teaching.

First Semester 3 SH

276E. TEACHING THE SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.

This course considers the educational values of the social studies and ways and means of integrating history, geography, civics, and the development of pupils appropriate emotional and thought reactions to social problems and issues.

First Semester 2 SH

277E. ELEMENTS OF HUMAN AND SOCIAL GEOGRAPHY.

This course is designed to acquaint the student and public school teacher with the relationship of earth's features to man's activities. The effects of geography on the customs, economics, social and political adjustments of individuals on the world's six continents.

Second Semester 2 SH

280E. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.

Offers training in administering, scoring, processing, as well as statistical interpretation of the results of standard tests used in elementary schools; also training is offered in the construction of objectives tests. Prerequisite: S.S. 101Ps.

Second Semester 3 SH

284E. ELEMENTARY SCHOOL ARTS.

Exploration of a variety of art media such as paint, clay, wood, cloth, etc., to develop creativity in handling these materials and to learn techniques of guiding art experiences of elementary school children.

Second Semester 3 SH

285E. CHILDREN'S LITERATURE.

A study of children's literature with a comprehensive survey of folklore, poetry, fiction, and non-fiction prose, of interest to children at various age levels. Students may do research at the level in which they are most interested—primary, intermediate or upper elementary grades.

Second Semester 2 SH

286E. ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MUSIC METHODS.

A course designed to acquaint the student with the philosophies underlying the most recent approved methods of presenting music as a series of meaningful experiences in the life of the child from kindergarten through sixth grade; and to guide the student in developing effective techniques and procedures for their implementation through singing, intelligent listening, rhythms, reading and creative work. Emphasis placed on developing desirable personal attributes within the prospective teacher. Prerequisite: S.S. 241E.

Second Semester 3 SH

290E. TEACHING OF LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL.

A consideration of modern trends in teaching the language arts using as tools of communication reading, spelling, literature, composition and writing. Deals with the training in both the subject matter and methods of teaching the language arts subjects.

First Semester 2 SH

291E. TEACHING OF ARITHMETIC IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.

This course is designed to give the teacher of arithmetic knowledge of history of numbers and the number process as well as a thorough mastery of the facts themselves and of the learning process involved.

First Semester 2 SH

292E. SCIENCE FOR CHILDREN.

A general survey of the higher animal and plant groups. Designed for elementary education majors. Local flora and fauna examined. Special emphasis given on collecting and preparing plant and animal materials centered around an activity program for children of elementary grades.

Second Semester 2 SH

294 & 295E. DIRECTED OBSERVATION AND STUDENT TEACHING IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

A two part course consisting of directed observation and participation in instruction in elementary grades. Open only to seniors. It proposes to offer situations which the student will meet only in actual work, and give him benefit of skilled and experienced teachers' solution of school problems. Conferences for integrating school activities in the light of the observation and parallel readings are held frequently.

First and Second Semester 10 SH

INTRADIVISIONAL AND INTERDIVISIONAL COURSES

N.S. 301. FOUNDATIONS OF SCIENCE.

A course to be taught by selected members of the Natural Science and Social Science Divisions. Principles of scientific thinking are explored with the application of principles in the fields of Natural Science and Social Sciences.

One Semester.

S.S. 301. THE INDIVIDUAL AND LIFE.

A new integrating course to be required of all seniors. The purpose is to help the senior students think through the meaning of life in order that he may commit himself to its highest fulfillment. Toward this end, special emphasis will be placed upon interpreting the values of our Christian and Democratic heritage. This course will be offered under the suggested new Department of Human Relations. Conducted as a seminar, it will be under the jurisdiction of two or more faculty members.

First Semester.

GRADUATING CLASS OF 1956

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Harvey James Anderson	Thelma Marie Hurst
Josephine Sarah Ann Baker	Norvelle Ann Johnson
Muriel Louise Blanks	Rozmond Herron Kennon
Vanzetta Moore Bowie	Martha Edythe Love
Gloria May Braynon	Jean Sharon McClain
James Cleophus Brown	*Juneros Francious Mack
Alexander Hamilton Bryant	Edwina Joan Meyers
William A. Bryant	Benjamin Alfonso Motley
James Douglass Butts	Billie Joe Nabors
Marilyn Anetta Campbell	Beatrice Elizabeth Pickens
Vera Ruth Claughton	Berry O'Kelly Powell
Olive Clair Crawford	Beatrice Marie Prince
James Albert Davis	Florence Amelia Reed
*Julian Mason Davis	Emmett Ricks
Theodora Griffith Davis	Carole Loretta Russell
Vivian Matilla Davis	Robert Louis Stevenson
William Conan Davis	Laura Geneva Soloman
Charlie Waller Donaldson	Rosa Lee Swain
Eddie Pearl Drew	James William Taylor
Mildred Anita Duncan	Evelyn Marie Thompson
Charlotte Jefferson Frederick	Joy Rothchild VanHook
Eleanor Frances Gartrell	Ella Louise Walker
Yvonne Fourther Green	Alethea Octavia Williams
Helen Sonora Goff	Alice Lauraetta Williams
Florence Marie Holloway	Clarence Ludric Williams
Milton Sylvester Hurst	

BACHELOR OF MUSIC

Elaine Patricia Goodspeed	Channie Bush Knight
---------------------------	---------------------

*With Honors

S C H O L A R S

1 9 5 6 - 5 7

Thomas Tarrant Scholar

Margarette L. Jackson

Hilliard White Scholar

Michael B. Butler

William Savery Scholar

Barbara K. Twitty

Presser Foundation Scholar

Elizabeth Brown

*DeForest Scholars*Bessie J. Chapman
Guy Hogan

Constance Kinard

Howard Smith

Kathleen Watson

*Andrews Scholars*Mildred Chapman
Shirley Davis
Mattie Foster
Jerome Gray

Marva Harris

Alfred K. Stanley

Leon Taylor

Effie D. Tyler

William Vault

*Sumner Scholars*William Childs
Thora Dudley
Martha Ellis
Frederick Gray
Marva Johnson
Joan Mackey
Marie Marbury

Joselyn McDowell

Gwendolyn McMillan

Clarisee Mims

Alma Minton

Robertta Reid

Ruth Sims

Terrelia Young

*Alumni Scholars*Erlene Bradford
Alberta Garrett

Celeste Green

Clara Shannon

A W A R D S

The Armstrong Award for Creative Ability

Norvelle Ann Johnson

The Whiton Writing Awards

1st—Robert Hightower

2nd—Richard English

The Buell Gordon Gallagher Awards

Paul Smith—Men

Terrelia Young }
Constance Kinard } Women*The Avery Speech Award*

1st—Rufus Cook

2nd—Edwina Meyers

The Mason Modern Language Award

Alethea Williams

The Rose Conley Craig Award

Julian Mason Davis

The Little Theatre Playwright Award

1st—Charlotte J. Frederick

2nd—Malbour L. Watson

VISITING SPEAKERS AND ARTISTS

1956

1. Betty Allen, Mezzo-Soprano, New York City, New York
2. Clarence Bactoe, Professor at Atlanta University, Atlanta, Georgia
3. Rabbi Blachschleger, Montgomery
4. J. C. Blaire, Director of the Division of Special Service, State Department of Education, Montgomery
5. Joseph Boone, Congregational Minister, Anniston
6. Roland Braithwaite, Organist, Talladega
7. DePaur Infantry Chorus, New York City, New York
8. Edward Dyson, Congregational Minister, Meridian, Mississippi
9. Thomas Flagg, Pianist, Talladega
10. Robert Graetz, Lutheran Minister, Montgomery
11. Nicholas Hood, Congregational Minister, New Orleans, Louisiana
12. Robert Hughes, Executive Secretary of Alabama Council of Human Relations, Montgomery
13. Karel Hujer, Astronomer and Professor at University of Chattanooga, Chattanooga, Tennessee
14. Evan Hurley, Methodist Minister, Jacksonville, Florida
15. Thomas Kerr, Pianist, Organist, Composer, Washington, D. C.
16. Joseph Knitzer, Violinist, Rochester, New York
17. Shivaram and Jankaki, Hindu Dancers, India
18. Carleton Lee, Professor and Congregational Minister, Tougaloo Southern Christian College, Tougaloo, Mississippi
19. Harold David Long, Congregational Minister, Birmingham
20. C. F. McCall, Congregational Christian Department of Higher Education, Chicago, Illinois
21. Homer McEwen, Congregational Minister, Atlanta, Georgia
22. George Michaeliades, Head of Schauffler School of Religious Education at Oberlin College, Ohio
23. John Mickle, Congregation Minister, Atlanta, Georgia
24. Samuel Patton, NAACP, Birmingham
25. Alfred Payne, Student Secretary of YMCA, Southern Area Council, Atlanta, Georgia
26. Harry V. Richardson, President of Gammon Theological Seminary, Atlanta, Georgia
27. Alan P. Smith, Psychiatrist, Veteran Administration Hospital, Tuskegee
28. J. Taylor Stanley, Congregational Superintendent, The Convention of the South, Greensboro, North Carolina
29. S. S. Tatem, Student, Gammon Theological Seminary, Atlanta, Georgia
30. William A. Stewart, Regional Director, National Conference for Christians and Jews, Birmingham
31. Harriet Taylor, Professor of Religion, Montevallo College, Montevallo
32. Emilio Willems, Professor, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tennessee
33. Harry S. Wright, Baptist Minister, Bennettsville, South Carolina
34. Andrew Young, Congregational Minister, Thomasville, Georgia

LITTLE THEATRE PRODUCTIONS

- Starfish William Noble
 The Southwest Corner John Cecil Holms
 The Silver Whistle Robert McEnroe

A Group of 3 One-Act Plays

ART EXHIBITS

- Lee Atkyns—Watercolors and Serigraphs, Washington, D. C.
 Claude Clark—Oils, Sacramento, California
 Morris Pearson—Oils and Watercolors, Washington, D. C.
 David C. Driskell—Paintings, Talladega College
 Three Centuries of Printmaking in America—International Business Machines Corporation, New York City
 Annual Student Exhibit—Design, Drawings, Paintings, and Ceramics

SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENT

	Male	Female	Total
Major Division	26	60	86
General Division	65	122	187
Special Students	3	24	27
Laboratory School	7	12	19
	—	—	—
	101	218	319

ENROLLMENT BY STATES

Alabama	161
Arkansas	9
California	1
Florida	29
Georgia	34
Illinois	5
Indiana	3
Louisiana	5
Michigan	2
Mississippi	3
New Jersey	1
New York	11
North Carolina	14
Ohio	2
Oklahoma	3
Pennsylvania	1
South Carolina	13
Tennessee	8
Texas	7
Virginia	3

FOREIGN

Canal Zone	1
China	1
Korea	2

FACULTY AND STAFF

FACULTY

ARTHUR D. GRAY.....*President*
A.B., Talladega College; B.D., Chicago Theological Seminary; D.D., Chicago Theological Seminary.

JOHN ROBERT BROSS.....*Professor of Philosophy and Psychology*
A.B., Columbia College; B.D., Chicago Theological Seminary; Ph.D., Columbia University. Additional Study, Yale University.

ROY B. CHAMBERLIN.....*Director of Chapel and Visiting Professor of Humanities*
B.A., Wesleyan University; M.A., Wesleyan University; B.D., Union Theological Seminary; and D.D., Wesleyan University.

ALBERT M. GESSMANN.....*Professor of Modern Languages*
A.M., Charles University, Prague; Ph.D., University of Vienna.

MARTHA JANE GIBSON.....*Professor of English*
A.B., University of Cincinnati; A.M., University of Cincinnati; Ph.D., Yale University. Additional Study, University of Cincinnati, Linguistic Institute, Columbia University.

FRANK GOODALL HARRISON.....*Professor of Voice*
Mus.B., Howard University. Additional Study, Institute of Musical Art, Julliard School of Music, Columbia University, Union Theological Seminary.

CHARLES HENRY HAYNES.....*Professor of History*
A.B., Morehouse College; A.M., University of Chicago; B.D., Colgate-Rochester Divinity School. Additional Study, Rochester University, Syracuse University.

JAMES OLIVER HOPSON.....*Professor of Humanities*
A.B., Lincoln University, Pennsylvania; A.M., University of Pittsburgh; Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh. Additional Study, University of Chicago.

WALLACE H. KIANG.....*Professor of Education*
A.B., University of Nanking; M.A., State University of Iowa; B.D., Garrett Biblical Institute; Ph.D., University of Wisconsin.

- JIRI THOMAS KOLAJA.....*Professor of Sociology*
M.A., University of Chicago; Ph.D., Masaryk University. Additional study, Cornell University.
- COHEN T. SIMPSON.....*Professor of Chemistry*
A.B., Talladega College; M.S., State University of Iowa; Ph.D., State University of Iowa. Additional Study, University of Chicago, University of Michigan.
- JAMES ROLAND BRAITHWAITE....*Associate Professor of Music*
Mus.B., Boston University; A.M., Boston University. Additional Study, Union Theological Seminary.
- WILLIAM F. BROWN....*Associate Professor of Natural Sciences and Biology*
B.S., Bethune Cookman College; M.A., Columbia University.
- WOODROW W. DORSEY.....*Associate Professor of Chemistry*
A.B., Clark College; M.S., Atlanta University; additional study, Saint Louis University.
- RENETTE BERTHELLE ECHOLS....*Associate Professor of Physics*
B.S., Clark College, Georgia; M.S., Howard University. Additional Study, The Catholic University of America.
- DOLORES LURLINE HINES.....*Associate Professor of Physical Education*
B.S., Virginia State College; M.S., University of Michigan. Additional Study, University of Michigan.
- D. A. JANKOFF.....*Associate Professor of Economics*
Ph.D., University of World Trade, Vienna. Additional study, Columbia University and Vienna.
- GUSTAV KALDEGG...*Associate Professor of Modern Languages*
Ph.D., University of Vienna. Additional Study, City College, University of California, and University of Paris.
- MARGARET L. MONTGOMERY.....*Associate Professor of Communications*
Litt.B., Grove City College; A.M., Northwestern University. Additional Study, University of Chicago, Northwestern University, New York University, Columbia University.
- MURIEL ELAINE TAYLOR.....*Associate Professor of Biology*
B.S., Virginia State College; A.M., Columbia University. Additional Study, Columbia University and Northwestern University.
- HELEN HAMILTON BROSS..*Assistant Professor of Mathematics and Physics*
A.B., Bryn Mawr College; Ph.D., Yale University. Additional Study, Columbia University.

- FRANK RAYMOND BROWN.....*Assistant Professor of Physical Education*
B.S., Kentucky State College; M.S., Indiana University; Hs. Dir., Indiana University.
- DAVID DRISKELL.....*Assistant Professor of Art*
A.B., Howard University. Additional Study, Skowhegan School of Painting and Sculpture.
- THOMAS JEFFERSON FLAGG.....*Assistant Professor of Music*
Mus.B., Howard University; Professional Diploma, Julliard School of Music; A.M., Teachers College, Columbia University.
- LOIS I. MITCHELL.....*Assistant Professor of Social Science and Vocational Guidance*
B.A., Prairie View University; M.A., Fisk University. Additional study, Cornell University.
- ROBERT L. SMOTHERS.....*Assistant Professor of Elementary Education*
A.B., Morehouse College; M.A., Atlanta University. Additional study, Indiana University.
- GLADYS M. TURNER..*Assistant Professor of Communications*
B.A., Spelman College; M.A., Smith College.
- JULIAN L. SCOTT.....*Registrar*
A.B., Talladega College. Additional Study, University of Chicago, Columbia University, Fisk University.
- MARGARET HELEN SCOTT.....*Librarian*
A.B., University of Wisconsin; A.M., University of Chicago. Additional Study, University of California.
- DARLYENE MCGEE.....*Instructor of Music*
B.Mus.Ed., Howard University; additional study, Columbia University.
- EULA COOPER COKELY.....*Sessions Practice School*
A.B., Talladega College; A.M., The Putney Graduate School.
- SUSAN WILSON JACKSON.....*Sessions Practice School*
A.B., Talladega College. Additional Study, Western Reserve University.

ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

ARTHUR D. GRAY, A.B., B.D., D.D.
President

PHILIP M. WIDENHOUSE, A.B., B.D., D.D.
Secretary

WILLIAM F. FRAZIER, D.D.
Treasurer

COHEN T. SIMPSON, A.B., M.S., PH.D.
Dean of Instruction

FRED D. MONTGOMERY
Business Manager

JAMES O. MULLEN, A.B.
Director of Public Relations

JULIAN LICETTI SCOTT, A.B.
Registrar and Director of Admissions

MARGARET HELEN SCOTT, A.M.
Librarian

ANNE WHITTINGTON BACOTE, B.S.
Dietitian

THERESA HELENA PARKER, R.N.
Head Nurse

WARREN HILL BROTHERS, SR., M.D.
Physician

JOHN CALHOUN WHITE, D.D.S.
Dentist

MAE ELIZABETH ADDISON
Assistant in the Library

ALPHONSE HUNNICUTT, M.S.
Director of Women's Activities

NINA F. BROWN, B.S., MA.
Associate Counselor of Women

LUCY FLAGG, A.B.
Assistant Librarian

ANNIE F. DAVIS
Assistant in the Business Office

WILLIAM ALLEN TWYMAN, B.S.
Supervisor of College Union Building

JUANITA Y. DEVAUGHN, B.S.
Assistant Dietitian

PAULINE E. CLAYBROOKS, B.S.
Secretary to the Registrar

CATHERINE DANIELS HURST, A.B.
Secretary to Director of Public Relations

DOROTHY D. TANSIL, B.S.,
Secretary to the Dean

BESSIE M. WALLACE, B.S.
Secretary to the President

TIMOTHY JONES
Assistant in the Business Office

CHARLES MOORE
Assistant to the Superintendent of Plant

BONNIE REMBERT
Assistant in the Business Office

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Term of Office Expires in 1957

ARTHUR D. GRAY.....	Talladega
DONALD P. COTTRELL.....	Columbus, Ohio
Vice-Chairman	
JOSEPH FANNING DRAKE.....	Normal
ARTHUR D. SHORES.....	Birmingham
T. K. LAWLESS.....	Chicago, Ill.
Chairman	

Term of Office Expires in 1958

CHARLES MITCHELL BLISS.....	New York, N. Y.
ALLAN KNIGHT CHALMERS.....	Boston, Mass.
ALBERT B. COE.....	Boston, Mass.
GEORGE B. HASTINGS.....	Grant, Nebraska
LOREN H. ROCKWELL.....	Westfield, New Jersey

Term of Office Expires in 1959

JEFFERSON ISH, JR.....	Chicago, Ill.
WILLIAM F. FRAZIER.....	New York, N. Y.
Treasurer	
JANE ELLEN McALLISTER.....	Visksburg, Miss.
PHILIP M. WIDENHOUSE.....	New York, N. Y.
Secretary	
HAROLD M. KINGSLEY.....	Los Angeles, Calif.
Trustee Emeritus—	
GEORGE W. CRAWFORD.....	New Haven, Conn.

Executive Committee

CHARLES MITCHELL BLISS, <i>Chairman</i>
PHILIP M. WIDENHOUSE, <i>Secretary</i>
ALLAN KNIGHT CHALMERS
WILLIAM F. FRAZIER
T. K. LAWLESS
ARTHUR D. SHORES

Committee on Finance and Investments

WILLIAM F. FRAZIER, <i>Chairman</i>
CHARLES MITCHELL BLISS
ALBERT B. COE
GEORGE B. HASTINGS
HAROLD M. KINGSLEY
LOREN H. ROCKWELL

Committee on Educational Policy

JANE ELLEN McALLISTER, <i>Chairman</i>
ALLAN KNIGHT CHALMERS
DONALD P. COTTRELL
JOSEPH FANNING DRAKE
PHILIP M. WIDENHOUSE

Committee on Buildings and Grounds

ARTHUR D. SHORES, <i>Chairman</i>
CHARLES MITCHELL BLISS
WILLIAM F. FRAZIER
JEFFERSON ISH
T. K. LAWLESS
PHILIP M. WIDENHOUSE

The President of the college is *ex officio* member of all committees of the Board.

INDEX

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Activities, College	12	Faculty and Staff.....	61
Admission Requirements:		Financial Aid	14
General Division.....	21	Foreign Language, Courses	
Major Division.....	21	in	29, 35
Administrative Staff	64	Grades, System of.....	24
Aid, Student	14	Graduating Class (1955).....	55
Arts, Courses.....	34	Graduation, Requirements for	21
Awards:		Health	11
Listing of	17	Historical Sketch of College..	7
Winners of (1955).....	57	History, Courses in.....	46
Biological Sciences	39, 41	Humanities, Field of.....	27
Buildings and Grounds	8	Infirmary	9
Calendar, Academic	5	Library	10
Chemistry, Courses in....	40, 42	Little Theatre	12
Choir	12	Mathematics, Courses in....	40, 43
Committees, Trustee	66	Music, Courses in.....	30, 36
Communications	29	Natural Science, Field of....	39
Council, College	13	Organ, Courses in.....	38
Course of Study, Organiza-		Philosophy, Courses in.....	38
tion of.....	26	Physical Education and Health,	
Degrees, Requirements for		Courses in	47
Bachelor of Arts.....	22	Physics, Courses in.....	43
Bachelor of Arts in Music	23	Piano, Courses in.....	30, 37
Divisions of the College.....	27	Political Science, Courses in	46
Dormitories	10	Psychology, Courses in.....	48
Room Deposits for.....	14	Publications	12
Economics, Courses in.....	50	Religion, Courses in.....	39
Education, Courses in.....	51	Scholars, List of (1955).....	56
English, Courses in.....	32	Scholarship Funds	15
Expenses:		Social Science, Field of....	44
General	18	Sociology, Courses in.....	49
Special Fees:		Sports	12
Art	18	Table of Contents.....	3
Exceeding Vacation Dates	20	Trustees	66
Late Registration	20	Voice, Courses in.....	38
Music	20		
Science	19		